The Yolo Democrat.

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The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING, BY

WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor and Proprietor.

Office—Freeman's Block, cor. 1st and Main Sts.

TERMS:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 00
" three months.....1 00

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (9 lines or less), first insertion..$1 50
Each subsequent insertion.....1 00

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Legal advertising at rates established by law.

Star (*) notices in the local department, ten cents a line for the first and five cts. a line for each subsequent insertion.

☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

Carriage & Wagon Making

—AND—

GENERAL JOBBING!

THE NEW FIRM OF

BEACH & KNOX

F. A. KNOX. C. L. BEACH.

Have leased the well-known

ELLIOTT CARRIAGE AND WAGON SHOP,

And propose to carry on the business in a manner that will be entirely satisfactory to the public. They will manufacture

ALL KINDS OF VEHICLES,

Carriages, Buggies, Sulkies,

WAGONS, Light and Heavy,

FARMING IMPLEMENTS, Etc.

☞ All kinds of Woodwork and Blacksmithing warranted to give satisfaction.

BEACH & KNOX, Proprietors.

WOODLAND, November 17th, 1875. no19-3m

CACHE CREEK MARKET,

COTTONWOOD,

YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

FRED. N. HENRICH,

Dealer in all kinds of

Meats, Sausage, Lard, Bacon, Hides, Tallow, etc.

To the Citizens of Yolo County and the Public in general:

I would respectfully notify all lovers of good Sausage and Bologna that I have just imported from Ohio a New and Improved Sausage Meat Cutter, not a Grinder, like the old style machines.

I am now prepared to take and fill all orders for Sausage of all kinds

AT THE LOWEST PRICES.

I will manufacture my customers' meat into Sausage at my shop when desired.

COTTONWOOD, October 26th, 1875. oc29-3m

BLACKSMITHING & WOODWORK.

THE NEW FIRM OF

Dunphey & Stocking,

—SUCCESSORS TO—

DUNPHEY & KNOX,

Are doing a General Blacksmithing and Woodwork business, at the old stand opposite the Exchange Hotel, and respectfully solicit a continuance of past patronage with as much more as they can legitimately obtain.

We are prepared to turn out anything from a Wheelbarrow to a first-class Carriage.

Particular Attention Given to Horseshoeing.

Please give us a call.

DUNPHEY & STOCKING.

Woodland, Dec. 31st, 1875. no19-3m

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

Fancy patterns, per yard.....50 cts.
Patterns with white warp, per yard.....45 cts.
Plain patterns, per yard.....40 cts.

For Sale at Nicklesburg Bros'.

Orders left at Porter's store will be promptly attended to.

ja17-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

CRAFT HOTEL,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

JOHN JACOBS, Proprietor.

The new proprietor proposes to make this house First-Class in every respect. It is all new and clean, handsomely furnished, and in a good location.

The Dining Room

Will continue under the supervision of an experienced caterer, and the accommodations are such as to please guests and patrons in every department. fe5-3m

C. H. DAVIS. JAS. VEIRS.

WOODLAND MEAT MARKETS.

CHAS. H. DAVIS & CO., Proprietors.

Good Beef,

MUTTON, VEAL,

PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,

Constantly on hand. ja10-3m

MUSIC! MUSIC!

THE ELLIS BRASS & STRING BAND

Will furnish First-Class Music for Balls, Parties, Concerts, Parades, Picnics, etc., etc., on reasonable terms.

Apply to

fe12-3m I. ELLIS, Leader.

CITY CARRIAGE.

JOHN MARTY, proprietor of the City Carriage will carry passengers to any part of the city for 25 cents. Patronize the City Carriage.

JOHN MARTY.

WOODLAND, July 30th, 1875. ja30-3m

Yolo Planing Mill,

MACHINE SHOP,

—AND—

Manufactory for Elevators and Self-Feeders for Threshing Machines,

COR. OF OAK AVENUE AND RAILROAD STS.,

One Block South of Hesperian College.

The undersigned hereby notifies the public that he has purchased the Yolo Planing Mill and added to it a Machine and Blacksmith Shop, made extensive repairs and improvements and put in new and improved machines with a view to establishing a

MANUFACTORY FOR ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

And to do a General Milling Business in all its Departments.

Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish, Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Wood and Iron Turning, Boring out Steam Cylinders and Douglas Pumps (of any size), Door and Window Frames and Moldings of all kinds made to order, Etc., Etc.

CONTRACTING AND JOBBING

Left to Contractors, House Builders and Carpenters, whose patronage is especially solicited, and

Good Work Guaranteed!

As None but First-Class Workmen will be employed. Besides, he is prepared to do

BLACKSMITHING!

AND REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

—AND—

STEAM ENGINES!

Will Manufacture Harrows, Cultivators, and anything in his line of business that may be ordered, at as reasonable rates as can be done in San Francisco.

ja2-3m **BYRON JACKSON.**

H. WACHHORST,

IMPORTING WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,

79 J street, Sacramento,

BET. THIRD AND FOURTH,

Invites attention to his

Magnificent Stock of Genuine Sterling Silverware.

Ornamented and for the Table—925 fine, warranted to retain its beautiful whiteness and not change to a greyish shade like coin quality of Silver Forks and Spoons.

JEWELRY. My selection is one of the rarest and most valuable in the State, in Diamond Sets, Stone Cameo, Amethyst, Coral and Solid Gold Sets.

RINGS. An endless variety of every description, from Plain Solid Gold to the most elegant Diamond Settings.

CHAINS. Opera, Neck Opera Guard, Chatelaine, and Vest Chains, all the new elegant patterns.

SUNDRIES. Lockets, Charms, Seals, Sleeve Buttons, Studs, Collar Buttons, Gents' Gold Headed Walking Canes, etc.

WATCHES. Chronometers, Chronographs, (quarter and one-fifth second) for timing horses, fine English and Swiss watches, American watches from the best manufactories, which I will forward to any part of the country at factory prices.

CLOCKS. From the plainest to the finest French Pendules.

DEALERS in these articles from the interior will be allowed a liberal discount.

Orders Promptly Filled.

Carpenters, Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by the best workmen and warranted.

My customers enjoy this advantage, I purchase my goods for cash from the factories and sell cheaper than any other dealer here.

Remember the Sign of the Town Clock.

79 J street, between 3d and 4th.

de20-3m

TO THE LADIES

—OF—

Woodland and Yolo County!

MRS. OGBURN,

MILLINER AND DRESSMAKER,

Having just returned from the Bay with a full assortment of

Fall and Winter Goods, of the Latest Styles,

Would be pleased to have the Ladies call and examine them, confident that she can please in the future as well as in the past. She would also return thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, and would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same.

N.B.—Particular attention given to

DRESSMAKING!

Also, Agency of the

New Weed Sewing Machine!

de24 One of the most reliable in use.

J. A. WILSON, JOHN BAUER.

[*Late of Gosselgren & Wilson.*]

WILSON & BAUER,

Cor. 4th and J Sts.,

SACRAMENTO,

IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN

FURNITURE!

BEDDING AND MIRRORS!

—ALSO,—

Solid Walnut Bedroom and Parlor Furniture!

DESKS AND BOOKCASES,

Of Every Description,

LOWER THAN SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

fe15-3m

HUMAN HAIR WORK.

The Largest and Finest Assortment of

First Quality Braids and Curls

VERY SUITABLE FOR

HOLIDAY PRESENTS!

—AND—

All kinds of Human Hair Work!

Of the Best Workmanship and at the Lowest Prices, you find

AT J. NEUBAUER'S HAIR STORE!

109 J ST., SACRAMENTO.

de17-3m

GOLDEN EAGLE HOTEL!

Cor. K and 7th Sts.,

SACRAMENTO.

This old, well-known and popular house has recently been refitted and

Furnished in the Most Elegant Style.

de12-3m **A. SITES,** MANAGER.

J. L. Simpson,

DRUGGIST,

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

DRUGS, MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

TOILET PERFUMES,

For the Handkerchief,

Hair Oils, Soaps, Hair Brushes,

ETC., ETC.

A FINE STOCK OF

School Books,

MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

STATIONERY,

Initial Note, Diaries, Etc.

ALSO, A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

Glass, Cigars, Tobacco,

LEGAL BLANKS.

Also, FINE PORT AND SHERRY WINES,

Old Bourbon and Rye Whiskies,

COGNAC BRANDY,

Holland Gin, Jamaica Rum, Etc.

All of the purest quality for medicinal use.

☞ Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours by a thoroughly competent druggist

J. L. SIMPSON

(Read & Magee's old stand,) Main street,

de19-3m WOODLAND.

L. Machefert's

JEWELRY STORE,

MAIN STREET, (UNDER CRAFT HOTEL).

GOLD WATCHES

For Ladies and Gents,

GOLD CHAINS,

Vest, Long, and Necklace,

AMERICAN & SWISS SILVER WATCHES

COIN SILVER CHAINS,

Latest Style Gold Sets,

EARRINGS AND PINS,
GOLD CUFF PINS,
SLEEVE BUTTONS,
GLOVE FASTENERS,
SHAWL PINS
AND LOCKETS,

Gents' Gold Pins, Collar Buttons and Shirt Studs.

DIAMOND, RUBY, EMERALD, AMETHYST, ONYX, CAMEO, GARNET, PEARL, PLAIN & ENGRAVED RINGS

Silver-Plated Spoons, Forks, Knives, Cake Baskets; Fruit Dishes, Castors, Card Receivers, Etc.,

Coin Silver Spoons, Forks, Card Cases, Thimbles, Etc.,

GOLD PENS AND HOLDERS,

Spectacles and Eye Glasses, in Gold, Silver, Rubber and Steel,

Writing Desks, Work Boxes, Albums, Chromos, Frames, Knives, Guns and Pistols.

Florence Sewing Machines.

WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRS DONE IN A SATISFACTORY MANNER.

L. MACHEFERT,

de18-3m Main Street.

SIGN OF THE BIG TEA-POT.

F. M. HALL,

Two doors West of Postoffice,

MAIN ST., WOODLAND,

Manufacturer of and dealer in all kinds of

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron-ware,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND

A FULL ASSORTMENT

—OF—

ALL GOODS IN HIS LINE,

Consisting in part of

STOVES,

RANGES,

PUMPS, PIPE OF ALL KINDS, HOSE,

BRASS GOODS,

Fruit Cans and Fruit Jars,

—AND—

EVERYTHING USUALLY KEPT

—IN A—

HOUSE FURNISHING STORE.

Having just returned from San Francisco with

—A—

Full and Complete Assortment

CAN NOW OFFER

Better Inducements to Customers than anyone else in Yolo County.

☞ Remember the place, two doors west of the Postoffice. fe1-3m

THE NEW

MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT!

Fall and Winter Goods,

MRS. & MISS PORTER

Have received their Spring Stock of Millinery, embracing the Latest and Most Fashionable Styles of Goods, and are prepared to suit the most fastidious tastes at reasonable prices.

BUTTERICK'S PATTERNS.—We are agents for the celebrated Butterick's Patterns, to which we call the attention of the public.

Ladies are respectfully invited to favor us with their patronage.

MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO.

Woodland, March 18th 1876. de19-3m

W. R. HINKSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Fifth street, bet. I and J, Sacramento. In Office with Armstrong & Hinkson. fe13

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office, corner College and Main streets, Woodland. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. fe5-3m

E. R. BUSH,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,

WOODLAND, CAL.,

Will practice in the District and Supreme Courts. ja29-3m

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Notary Public and Real Estate Agent, Woodland, Cal. Ranches and Town Property for sale. ja29

CASTILLO BALL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW & NOTARY PUBLIC,

Office with J. C. Ball, Freeman's Building, Woodland. ja21-3m

J. C. BALL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.

OFFICE—Over Freeman's Store, Cor. First and Main street, Woodland, Cal. ja17-3m

LEWIS RAMAGE,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office at the Court House, Sacramento. ja7-3m

W. C. WILSON,

DENTIST,

Office at American Exchange Hotel, Woodland. ja7-3m

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,

OFFICE—Over Bank of Woodland, corner of Main and First streets.

RESIDENCE—Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avenues. de12-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, corner of Main and College sts., opposite Bynum & Co's drug store; residence third house south of office. de12

M. GARDNER, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, ETC.,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal; is permanently located at Davisville, Cal., and will respond to calls promptly. de12

DR. E. A. GORDON,

KNIGHTS LANDING,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of that vicinity. Orders left at W. A. Sublett's Drug Store will be promptly attended to. de12-3m

ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,

de12] SACRAMENTO. [3m

DR. A. FOUCH,

PHYSICIAN AND OBSTETRICIAN,

Is permanently located in Cacheville. All calls will receive prompt attention. de3-3m

PRATHER & BROTHER,

DENTISTS,

☞ Nitrous Oxid (Laughing Gas) administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth. Bank Building, corner Main and First streets, Woodland. de5

F. E. BAKER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT-LAW,

Office at Court House, Woodland. de6-3m

R. S. MARKELL, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of the McGill University, Montreal, and Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario, Canada. Permanently located at Cacheville, Yolo County, Cal. no28-3m

DR. E. L. FARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located in Woodland. Calls promptly attended in town and country at all hours. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store. no28-3m

A. G. READ,

LICENSED AUCTIONEER

For Yolo County. Will attend and cry sales, personally, in all parts of the county. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store or at this office. no28-3m

CREED HAYMOND,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,

Office over Gillig, Mott & Co's, No. 52 J street, Sacramento. Residence, Golden Eagle Hotel. no19-3m

BANK OF WOODLAND.

WOODLAND, CAL.

Capital Stock $500.000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN...VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Exchange Furnished on Sacramento, San Francisco, and Eastern and European Cities.

Collections promptly attended to at all available points.

☞ County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge.

Also, Three Ranches and Three Town Lots in Woodland for sale at reasonable rates. de5

GEO. STECK PIANOS

Took the only Gold Medal at Vienna. Mathushek Pianos, Cabinet Organs, Second-hand and Cheap Pianos at Lowest Prices.

PIANOS TO RENT.

Call on

JOHN F. COOPER,

Corner of Sixth and I Streets,

Ja29 SACRAMENTO.

S. A. WOLFE,

(SUCCESSOR TO J. A. TODD,)

PHOTOGRAPHER,

84 J Street, - - Sacramento.

de10-3m

Letter from Jefferson Davis in Reply to Blaine.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 6th.—Jefferson Davis has written a letter from New Orleans to Judge Lyons of Richmond, Va., in regard to the Andersonville Prison matter, in which he says he has long been persecuted by partisans like Blaine, for political reasons, though the records show there is no ground for such persecution. "This attempt to prevent a reconciliation of the two sections will, he says, "deceive few, the published accounts of an attempt to suborn Wirtz, when under sentence of death, by promising him pardon if he would criminate me in regard to the Andersonville prisoners, is conclusive as to the wish of the Government to make such a charge against me, and the failure to do so shows that nothing could be found to sustain it. May we not say that the evidence of my innocence is such that the suborned witnesses, etc., dared not make this charge? However, Blaine made it for the Presidential nomination."

He relates what efforts were made on the part of the Confederates to secure the exchange. He directed General Lee to interview General Grant under a flag of truce; to represent that the suffering and death among the Federal prisoners was owing to causes beyond control, and to urge, in the name of humanity, the observance of humanity. These, like other advances, were refused a hearing. Whoever may forget his efforts in this direction, he says the prisoners themselves, and the delegates whom he allowed them to send to President Lincoln to plead for an exchange, would not. This calumny, though directed at him (Davis) was intended as an arraignment of the South, in whose behalf his deeds were done.

His congratulatory orders to the army, in which he commended their kindness to the wounded and captives, would show the feeling of the soldiers and officers. He says that though the South had not adequate supplies for its captured, yet they did the best they could. "It appears from the Reports of the War Department that though we had 60,000 more Federal prisoners than they had of Confederates, 6,000 more of the Confederates died in Northern prisons, and the want and suffering of the men in Northern prisons caused me to ask for permission to send out cotton and buy supplies for them. The request was granted, but only on condition that the cotton should be sent to New York and the supplies be bought there. Gen. Beale, now of St. Louis, was authorized to purchase and distribute the needful supplies. Our sympathy rose with the occasion and responded to its demands. The Southern people have forgotten and forgiven much under the mellowing influence of time, and if their invaders have done less, it is but another example of the rule that the wrongdoer is less able to forgive than he who has suffered causeless wrong. Unrelenting vindictiveness comes, however, not from the brave and generous soldiers, but from skulkers, the Blaines, who display their flag on an untented field. When closely confined at Fortress Monroe I was solicited to add my name to those of many esteemed gentlemen who had signed a petition for my pardon, and an assurance was given that on my doing so the President would order my liberation. Confident of the justice of our cause and the rectitude of my own conduct, I declined to sign the petition, and remained subject to the inexcusable privations and tortures which Dr. Cravens has but faintly described.

"When, after two years of close confinement, I was admitted to bail, as often as required I appeared for trial under the indictment found against me, but in which Mr. Blaine's fictions do not appear. The indictment was finally quashed, on no application of mine; nor have I evaded or avoided a trial on any charge. I have no view of the future which makes it desirable for me to be included in an amnesty bill." He would, as an abstract matter, like the repeal of all laws inflicting the penalty of political disabilities; "discrimination made against our people is unjust and impolitic. To remove political disabilities which there was not legal power to impose was not an act of so much grace as to form a plausible pretext for the reckless diatribe of Mr. Blaine. The papers preserved by Dr. Stevenson happily furnish full proof of the causes of disease and death at Andersonville. It is hoped they will soon be published."

He alludes to the excitement occasioned by the recital of Confederate soldiers, who returned in a deplorable condition, as he states from Northern prisons. He was censured for not inflicting on the Federal prisoners barbarities similar to those inflicted upon the Confederates. "Their sufferings were probably exaggerated by both parties, but we did not seek, by Reports of Committees, with photographic illustrations, to inflame the passions of our people. How was it with our enemy? Let one example suffice. You may remember a published Report of a Committee of the United States Congress which was sent to Annapolis to visit some exchanged prisoners, and which had appended the photographs of some emaciated subjects which were offered as samples of prisoners returned from the South. When a copy of that Report was received, I sent it to Colonel Ould, Commissioner for the exchange of prisoners, and learned, as I anticipated, that the photographs had been taken from men who were in our hospitals when they were liberated for exchange, and whom our hospital surgeon regarded as convalescent, but too weak to be removed with safety to themselves. The anxiety of the prisoners to be sent to their homes had prevailed over the objections of the surgeon. But this is not so, for I have recently learned from a priest who was then at Annapolis that the most wretched-looking of these photographs were taken from a man who had never been a prisoner, but who had been left on the sick list at Annapolis when the command to which he was attached had passed that place on its southward march. Whatever may be said in extenuation of such imposture because of the exigencies of war, there can be no such excuse now for the attempt of Mr. Blaine, by gross misrepresentation and slanderous accusations to revive the worst passions of war; and it is to be hoped that much as such an event is to be regretted, it will have the good effect of evoking truthful statements in regard to this little understood subject from men who would have preferred to leave their sorrowful story untold, if the subject could have been allowed peacefully to sink into oblivion. Mutual respect is needed for our common interest; is essential to a friendly union, and when slander is promulgated from high places, the public welfare demands that the truth should strip falsehood of its power for evil."

VESUVIUS CAUSING A PANIC IN NAPLES.—The rumbling of Vesuvius, as briefly noted by cable, appears to have created a great panic among the dwellers about the mountain. The earthquake shocks which always precede an eruption caused the people of Naples to fly from their houses in terror. Boxes were purchased and jewels packed, and in some cases, it is said, even articles of dress. All that was most precious was in readiness to be carried off; and, says a journalist, one lady sent off her parrott, to be restored if demanded, or bequeathed to her friends if she herself was buried under the ruins of Naples. This general apprehension was of a most exaggerated and unnecessary character; but the people cannot forget the horrors of 1857, when thirty thousand persons were destroyed. In Salerno the people were in a state of fanatical madness. As in 1857, the earthquake of December was followed very soon after by an eruption, for, if Vesuvius was not the center of the recent movement, it is said to be more or less remotely connected with it. The activity of the mountain increases daily, and there is a general apprehension among the people that the mountain will soon be pouring down its streams of lava upon them. How long may be the interval between these early indications and the fiery manifestations it is impossible to say. It is considered not at all unlikely, however, that one of those extraordinary spectacles which foreigners so long to see may be witnessed during the winter or early spring.

THE INVENTOR OF THE WHEELBARROW.—It takes a great man to do a little thing sometimes. Who do you think invented that very simple thing called a wheelbarrow? Why, no less a man than Leonardo da Vinci.

And who was he?

He was a musician, poet, painter, architect, sculptor, physiologist, engineer, natural historian, botanists, and inventor, all in one. He wasn't "Jack at all trades and master of none," either. He was a real master of many arts, and a practical worker besides.

When did he live?

Somewhere about the time that Columbus discovered America.

And where was he born?

In the beautiful city of Florence, in Italy.

Perhaps some of you may feel a little better acquainted with him when I tell you that it was Leonardo da Vinci who painted one of the grandest pictures in the world—"The Last Supper,"—a picture that has been copied many times, and engraved in several styles, so that almost every one has an idea of the arrangement and position at the table of the figures of our Lord and his disciples; though I am told that, without seeing the painting itself, no one can form a notion of how grand and beautiful it is.

And only to think of the thousands of poor, hard-working Americans who really own, in their wheelbarrow, an original "work" of Leonardo da Vinci!—*St Nicholas.*

A LIGHTHOUSE BUILT UNDER DIFFICULTIES.—*Major George S. Elliot, U. S. A., in Van Nostrand's Eclectic Magazine for February, says:* "A celebrated French lighthouse is that of Fleaux de Brehat, a recent erection, based upon a huge and treacherous porphyry rock, for ages a terror of every seaman who approached the Brittany coast. Its architect had to encounter every species of obstacle during his work, but above all, incessant races and eddies of the sea among the neighboring sandbanks. The foundations had to be sought for far beneath low water; an artificial port had to be created; the necessary stonework was hewn and shaped on the island of Brehat, seven miles distant. Even when the foundations had appeared above the water, the lower walls of the lower story were submerged twice a day, leaving heavy deposits of marine plants, shell, and seaweed. The workmen lived in huts upon a reef, to which they retired when the tide rose; and thus they pushed on their labors, squaring at one time, arranging and fixing at another. Theirs was a masonry almost without mortar. The blocks were grooved and literally dovetailed together, the course being connected, as it were, by cogs, so that every part relied upon every other, the result being, as nearly as possible, an absolute cohesion. In spite of this happy issue, the reporting architects would not recommend similar experiments in the future."

REMARKABLE TWIN BROTHERS.—Residing at Crescent, Saratoga county, are two old men, hale and hearty. They are twin brothers, and yet, strange to say, the birthday of one comes in the present year, and that of the other not until next year, one of them coming into the world on New Year's eve, and the other on New Year's morning. These old men are in their seventy-fourth year. Their names are G. G. J. Lansing and Vandenberg Lansing. One, whom his brother laughingly terms "the eldest," has retired from business with a competency, and the other is still engaged in the active pursuits of life, and claims to be able to do as good a day's work as ever. Another remarkable feature about these brothers is that, weighing as they do now nearly two hundred pounds averdupois each, when first placed on the scales they weighed, clothes and all, the one three pounds and a quarter, and the other four pounds. G. G. J. Lansing, who is a carpenter, within the past year framed and built a barn himself. The only help he received was in raising the frame. For a person seventy-four years old this is rather a remarkable feat.

"DIED POOR!"—As if anybody died rich, and, in the act of dying, did not lose the grasp upon the title deeds and bond, and go away a pauper, out of time. And yet, certain men have been buried by Charity's hand who did die rich, died worth a thousand thoughts of beauty, a thousand pleasent memories, a thousand hopes restored.

The Governors of California.

A correspondent of the San Francisco *Spirit of the Times*, desiring to obtain the names of the Governors of California since its organization, that paper gives a complete list, with the date when each entered upon the duties of his office:

UNDER THE SPANISH COLONIAL AUTHORITY

Eight Governors ruled California:

Gasparde Partola	1769	Jose Jorquin Arrillega	1806
Felip de Neve	1775		
Pedro Gages	1782	Jose Maria Arguello	1814
Jose Roman	1791		
Diego Borica	1795	Pablo Vicente Sola	1815

UNDER THE MEXICAN AUTHORITIES

Were nineteen governors:

Pablo Vicente Sola	1822	Maria Chico	1836
Louis A. Arguello	1823	Nicholas Gutierrez	1836
Jose Maria Echeandia	1825	Mariano Vallejo	1836
		Juan B. Alvarado	1836
Manuel Victoria	1829	Carlos A. Carrillo	1837
J. M. Echeandia (in the South)	1830	J. B. Alvarado	1838
		M. G. Vallejo	1838
A. V. Zamordin (in the North)	1830	M. Micheltorena	1842
		Pio Pico	1844
Jos. Figueroa	1833	Jose Castro, Com.	
Jose Castro	1835	General to command in	
Nicholas Gutierrez	1835	chief	1846

Then came the Mexican war, the conquest of California, and its rule by United States Military Governors, among whom there was some contest as to rank. Mexico formally ceded California to the United States Feb. 2d, 1848, and the State was admitted into the Union, Sept. 9, 1850. Under the Constitution of the State the Governor held office two years, and this continued to be the term until the election of Low, who entered upon a four years' occupancy in 1863. Under the two years' rule, the Governors were inaugurated in the January following election, while it is now done in the following December.

THE CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNORS,

With the dates of inaugural, are as follows, the date opposite the name of each being the date of the termination of the rule of his predecessor:

Peter H. Burnett	December 1849
John McDougall	January 1853
John Bigler (two terms)	1852
J. Neely Johnson	1856
John B. Weller	1858
Milton S. Latham	1860
John G. Downey	1860
Leland Stanford	1862
Fred. F. Low	December 1863
Henry H. Haight	1867
Newton Booth	1871
Romualdo Pacheco	1875
William Irwin	1875

By the resignation of Burnett in 1851, McDougall became Governor. By the election of Latham to the United States Senate a short time before the inauguration, Downey took the office vacated. By the resignation of Booth, Pacheco succeeded as Governor.

"DRUNK, THAT'S ALL!"—"What is the matter?" I asked a crowd of men upon the sidewalk, from whom, as I approached them, I had heard repeated shouts of merriment; "what is there so amusing here?" "Why, don't you see?" was the reply; "the fellow's drunk; that's all." Yes, I did see. It was a young man, who, in different circumstances, might have been called fine looking. He had evidently been well dressed a few hours before, though now his hat was battered, and his clothes were soiled, and it made him a still more pitiful object to see the evidences that he had come from a good home. He sat on the dusty walk, his back leaning against the brick wall, his head wagging, his eyes blinking, and an idiotic smile upon his face. As he occasionally made some senseless remark, the laugh went up from the crowd. A police officer soon came up, who appeared to understand the case, and lifting the poor disgraced youth to his feet, he took him off, either to his home or some place where he could get sober. He was drunk, that's all. "And is not that enough?" I thought. If that boy—for he was scarcely more than a boy—has a mother worthy of the name; if he has a father who knows what it is to be dishonored by a child; if he has brothers and sisters, will they not think it enough for the son and brother to come home in charge of an officer, who will explain, as he leaves him at the door, "I found him drunk in the street."

That's all! Ah! boys, to have such a story true of some of you, though it might be "all" would be enough to break your mother's heart, to deepen the lines of care on your father's brow, as business or labor could never deepen them; to bring from your sister's eyes such tears as they never yet have shed. Shall this thing be? Oh! boys pray and work against such a fate.

PROPOSED RAILROAD.—The Suisun *Republican* is urging the people of that town to inaugurate a new and prosperous era for Suisun by building a railroad from Suisun to Vacaville. "This road would make a terminus for the rich and lucrative trade growing out of the Berryessa and Pleasant Valleys. These few miles of railroad would afford independence to the builders of the road by making the connecting link between the present Vacaville road and deep water. Unite the rich resources of the above valleys in close relation with our own bountiful fields of wealth, and the prosperous future of Suisun would be beyond peradventure. The preliminary survey by private parties has already been made, and the total expense of building the road from Suisun to Vacaville and furnish the necessary rolling stock it is calculated will not exceed $120,000. Now if our citizens take hold of this enterprise in downright earnestness there is no doubt but that the Stevensons, the managers of the present Vacaville road, would heartily cooperate with us, and take up the branch track from Vacaville to Vaca Station. Of course this would render the expense of building our road from Suisun to Vacaville measurably less, for it would only leave us five and one-half miles of rails and ties to furnish."

HARD MONEY.—This is what that model Democrat, Thos. Benton, said in 1837: "I have repeatedly given it as my opinion that the French currency is the best in the world. It has hard money for the government, hard money for the common dealings of the people and large notes for large transactions. This currency has enabled France to stand two invasions—two changes of dynasty, and the payment of a milliard of contributions, and all without any commotion or convulsion in trade. It has saved her from the revolutions which have effected England and America for so many years. It has saved her from expansions and contractions, and ruinous fluctuations of prices." And after another destructive and losing war it has again saved France.

The Yolo Democrat,

With Two-Page Supplement;
MAKING SIX PAGES EVERY WEEK.

Contains all County Official Advertisements.

WOODLAND, CAL:
Friday, February 18th, 1876.

WOOLEN MILL.—Another woolen mill has just been put in operation at Vallejo.

HIGH WATER.—The Sacramento river gauge indicated on Wednesday a depth of 23 feet above low water mark.

MRS. J. W. SPURGEON, daughter of the late David Sands of Sacramento, can learn something to her advantage by sending her address to I. N. Hopkins, 737 Sansome St., Philadelphia.

MONGOLIANS NOT INCLUDED.—Hon. J. K. Luttrell has introduced a bill in Congress declaring that the naturalization laws shall not be so construed as to authorize the naturalization of any Chinese or Mongolian.

HALF THROUGH.—The constitutional limit for sessions of the Legislature is one hundred and twenty days. Over half that number of days have passed since the commencement of the present session. So that its days will soon all be numbered, even if the constitutional limit is filled.

NEW PATENTS.—Through Dewey & Co., Patent Agents, San Francisco, we receive the following advance list of U. S. Patents granted to Pacific Coast inventors, viz: W. C. Wilcox, S. F., direct acting steam engine; R. A. Haw, Eureka, Cal., road scrapers; C. Elsasser, S. F., carpet cleaners; T. Baily, S. F., bale tie.

A FRAUD AND A HUMBUG.—The New York *Sun* says: The Bureau of Education at Washington is a fraud and a humbug. The National Government was never organized to attend to education. That belongs to the States. This bureau exists for no purpose except to give a few offices to party men, and to issue useless publications. It ought to be abolished.

TRIAL OF WILCOX.—The other day the case of J. W. Wilcox, Assemblyman, was called in the Sacramento County Court, where he appeared with his counsel, Hon. W. W. Pendegast, who interposed a demurrer to the indictment for an assault with intent to commit murder, which was overruled, and defendant being called upon to answer, entered a plea of not guilty. The case was set for trial on the 6th of March.

ANOTHER "MILORD."—According to the Santa Rosa *Times*, Col. Peter Donahue is having a magnificent six-wheeled silver-palace railroad car constructed for the use of himself and family in visiting the Centennial Exhibition, etc. There seems to be a good deal of rivalry in this direction among the railroad magnates, and we don't know that it's anybody's business if they see fit to spend their money in that way. It's certainly better than hoarding it up.

THE ASSESSOR'S DUTY.—The law is very clear and explicit as to what the duty of the Assessor is in making assessments, even going so far as to define the meaning of the term "full cash value," so that there is no need of any quibbling. If all property is assessed according to its actual value in the market, taxation will then be equalized, and the Assessor will have to determine what that actual value is and assess it accordingly. He is sworn so to do, and has no choice in the matter.

DEATH OF DR. LOGAN.—This eminent Sacramento physician died at his residence in that city on Sunday last after an illness of several weeks caused by an attack of typhoid pneumonia. Dr. F. M. Logan's reputation is familiar to every Californian, and indeed his fame extends throughout the Union from his connection with the American Medical Society; and he was also an honarary member of the Medical Society of Vienna. At the time of his death he occupied the Chair of Professor of Hygiene in the Medical Department of the State University; was Secretary of the State Board of Health, of which he was virtually the originator, and also Secretary of the Board of Health of Sacramento; President of the Agassiz Institute of that city; also an honorary member of the Sacramento Society of California Pioneers. The Dr. was 68 years of age, a native of South Carolina, and emigrated to California in the year 1849.

THE PUBLISHERS' CONVENTION.—About thirty publishers assembled in Convention at San Francisco on Monday last, when initiatory measures were taken for the formation of an association to be called "The Associated Press of the Pacific Coast," and Thomas L. Thompson, F. K. Krauth, Theodore Glancey, Geo. W. Gift and N. W. Scudder were elected as Trustees. The capital stock of the Association was fixed at $2,000 in $20 shares. The objects are declared to be "To solicit advertisements and subscriptions, and to transact all business connected with the same." Resolutions were passed expressing the sense of the Convention, and a Committee on By-Laws appointed. The Convention adjourned to March 2d, when the By-Laws will be adopted, and further proceedings had. We were unable to attend on account of the printing contract for the county being let on that day, (and which we were awarded,) but intend to be present at the next meeting.

Metropolitan Brevities.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 15th, 1876.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—San Franciscans are beginning to rear their heads once more, and assert that "ours is the fluest climate in the world, sir." They have been very quiet on the subject lately, there being so many Eastern visitors who have been unable to detect the superiority. It is a question whether there has been as much necessity for web-feet in the web-foot country as in San Francisco this winter.

With fair weather it is possible that boarding house keepers will again regale their patrons with eggs; there is evidently a large class who are of opinion that eggs are not good as an article of winter diet. Can it be that the price has anything to do with it?

It must cause old Californians a pang to see the shoddy displayed by the millionaires of a day. It is the *mode* now for these aristocrats to have their coachman and footman in livery. I suppose it will not be long before the "calves" will also be indispensable. In pleasing contrast with this is the elegant turn-out of Mrs. M. S. Latham, which, without being ostentatious, is really superb.

It is a mistake to suppose that the new system of "Puts" and "Calls" now in vogue, is anything new in stock circles. The experience of the writer has been that not many days elapsed after he had "put" margin up before his broker would "call" for "more mud."

The people of San Francisco have been very much astonished to find that the streets are actually supposed to be swept occasionally. How long they would have been in ignorance of this fact it is impossible to say, had not an investigation been called for. It is hard to realize, even now, that $5,620 is expended monthly for this work—the result of which is not visible to the naked eye.

L. L. Treadwell, the pioneer hardware merchant, died on Saturday. Since the failure of his house, some years ago, there has been a strange fatality among persons connected with his estate, the following persons having passed away: Andrew E. Hill, who resigned his position in the Bank of California to act as assignee; then his successor, J. W. Stow; next W. C. Ralston, who represented the Bank of California, the principal creditor, and now Mr. Treadwell himself.

Senator Sharon has taken himself, his little dyed moustache, and his forty-dollar bill-of-fare to Washington. San Francisco may have tipped up a little as he stepped off on to the boat, but it was not perceived. Was Nevada short of timber when she selected two residents of San Francisco for her United States Senators?

Judge Wheeler has decided that the Act under which the Police Judge has committed boys to the Industrial School, and girls to the Magdalen Asylum, is unconstitutional; and inasmuch as it gives the Judge absolute power to commit without trial by jury, under this decision, all boys and girls committed—unless for a misdemeanor—are entitled to their release. If the Supreme Court sustains this decision, no doubt the Legislature, before it adjourns, will correct the law.

The country editors are holding a convention. One of the objects seems to be to obtain city advertising and patronage. Without wishing to instruct my maternal grand parent in the art of ovarian suction, might I suggest that they take some of their own physic; that is to say, advertise.

The silver question is rather mixed. It is hard to say what the trouble is. All we know is that in order to get gold for silver we have to pay four per cent premium. The general opinion seems to be that the Government should recall the present issue and coin a silver dollar that will be worth intrinsically one hundred cents in gold.

M. J.

THE regular monthly examination of the students of Grafton School for the month ending Feb. 11th, 1876, was attended with the following results:

ADVANCED GRADE.

Ada Gwinn	96	Lucy Hoyt	98
T. J. Wright	91	Katie Simmons	87

FIRST GRADE—FIRST DIVISION.

Etta McDowell	97	Edith Chandler	95
Edgar Johnson	97	Oren Simons	

FIRST GRADE—SECOND DIVISION.

Fannie Morse	98	Mary Eastham	98
Addie Eastham	97	Chas. Black	97
Willie Huston	93	Willie Willett	91
Wm. Updegraff	95	May Gwinn	97
Katie Green	94	May Rhorer	97
Webster Edson	96	Henry Simmons	90
Willie Mills	95		

SECOND GRADE—FIRST DIVIS ON.

Sadie McDowell	100	Ada Rhorer	94
Florence Reed	98	Mary Edson	95
Nancy Barnett	95	Annie Simons	98
Robert Eastham	98	Harry Smith	94
Wesley Elfort	98	George Mills	86
Warry Snowball	95		

JNO. W. GOIN, Principal.

SECOND GRADE—SECOND DIVISION.

Katie Black	99	Augusta Manore	98
Emma Greene	97	Freddie Bradshaw	97

THIRD GRADE—FIRST DIVISION.

Leroy Crane	98	Eddie Curtis	97
Germane Brownell	97	Thomas Edson	95
John Shannon	99	Alice McDowell	99
Phillip Laugenour	97	Clara Simons	98
Elsie Butler	92	Mary Hunter	99
Henry Edson	90	Belle Hunter	96
Leon Snowball	97	Francis Simons	98
Ina Curtis	97	Hester Barnett	98

THIRD GRADE—SECOND DIVISION.

Eddie Yardley	97	George Simons	90
John Long	94	Arthur Reed	90
Sherman McDowell	99	Agnes Smith	98

THIRD GRADE—THIRD DIVISION.

George Edson	94	Georgie Rhorer	90
Francis Edson	90	Arthur Arnold	89
Georgie French	98	Florine Black	98
John Black	94	Robin Simons	89
Cary McClintoc	94	Alice Hunter	96
Thomas Shannon	96	Freddie Eastham	92
Lolo Curtis	81	Vivian Curtis	90

MISS RUTH LUCAS, Teacher.

SO THEY GO.—In another item is announced the death of Dr. Logan, of Sacramento. The city papers also record the decease of Dr. W. H. Thomas, of that city, another Pioneer. One by one the men who led the van in the settlement and development of the State are passing away, and soon there will be none of those daring men of pluck, enterprise and patriotism left to recount the scenes of California pioneer life. But the succeeding generation reveres the memory of the men who opened the way to these Golden shores and this delightful clime.

Sacramento Letter.

[From Our Special Correspondent.]

SACRAMENTO, Feb. 16th, 1876.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT.—As time rolls along it carries with it our citizens in public life as well as those in a more private sphere.

DEATH OF T. M. LOGAN, M. D.

In the terse and expressive language of the resolution introduced into the Senate by Dr. Gibbon, "the death of T. M. Logan is a public calamity." From the earlist history of the State he has been identified with its progress. His name is associated with its public institutions of benevolence and learning, and his unselfish devotion to individual advancement and public welfare imbue us with a profound sense of admiration of his virtues and sorrow for his death." The Senate adjourned out of respect for his memory. The Dr. was at the time of his death a State officer, and therefore was buried as we are informed in the burying ground set apart for State officials. He leaves a young widow but no children.

COLUSA RAIL ROAD SCHEME.

This sound Democratic town came very near being demoralized on the question of subsidy. The people became alarmed at the railroad now being constructed from Woodland up the Sacramento valley about eight miles west of Colusa. They thought if they did not get a railroad they were gone, their property would be reduced to nothing in value and the grass would grow in their streets; and all this sort of thing, aroused them to action. They had surveys made, maps drawn, estimates of cost of construction made, and got up petitions and had them numerously signed by the citizens. They then dispatched Will S. Green and S. M. Bishop, two of their most popular men, down to Sacramento to lobby the Legislature. These gentlemen succeeded in the Assembly but failed in the Senate Committee on Corporations. Messrs. Kirk, Green and Lewis addressed the Committee in favor, and Messrs. Ware, Jones, Speck and Montgomery against. The Committee reported the bill without recommendation, but the Senate could not see how a town with $500,000 taxable property could afford to give $40,000 to a road, when the same town has the cheapest tranportation facilities of almost any place as far away as it is from San Francisco. Freight is but $2 per ton, while from Woodland I learn, it costs $2.50. The Senate acted wisely, and the good people of Colusa will live to realize it.

OUR TOWNS AND COUNTIES

Should be prevented running into debt, even if they desire it. Every one knows how easily excited the people are upon a new enterprise, and how little they reflect upon a municipal debt. The action of the Senate was in conformity with the doctrine of the Governor's Inaugural Address; and this sensible decision saved him a veto message.

RAIL ROAD RESOLUTIONS.

The concurrent resolution introduced by Lindsey into the Senate about six weeks ago came to a vote the other day, and it was one of the greatest farces that your correspondent has ever witnessed. The resolution was instructing our Senators and requesting our Congressmen to oppose a change of route now being asked by the Southern Pacific railroad Company. From the discussson it became manifest that the change would be beneficial both to the people at large and to the company; and it seems foolish to let predjudice against railroads lead us to do simple things; this only strengthens the roads in the end. Persecution of any enterprise will advance it ultimately. But the farce was in the views expressed by different persons from different standpoints. Finally a sufficient number united to postpone the whole subject indefinitely. Laine made a long speech of two hours—it may be termed an able argument, but if its results are to be the criterion of the strength of this or any other of Laine's speeches, they are not powerful. If he convinces he does not convert, for of all the members of the Senate, who have character for any ability, Laine is the most unfortunate. Haymond made a two hours harangue, I will not call it an argument, for it lacked one great ingredient that is comprehended in this expression; it lacked sound premises, and therefore had no logical deductions. It also contained a recommendation for redress by tearing up the track of roads, and a lot of this kind of absolute nonsense that Mr. Haymond, who is one of the ablest men in the Senate, knew to be idle and punishable by the law, and to be the proper subject of punishment by rules of sound morality. Edgerton opposed the resolution in a well digested speech. Farley favored the substitute of Peirson—so that upon the original resolution there were but few advocates. The substitute was adopted. Then the whole matter was indefinitely postponed, but Mr. Farley changed his vote and gave notice of a motion to reconsider the vote. This he made today, and it is now the special order for to-morrow.

RETRENCHMENT.

"It never rains" in Sacramento, "but it pours." This proverb may illustrate the subject of retrenchment. The object is to out-Herod Herod himself. A member thinks if there is a large growth of popularity to be harvested, why can't I "put in my sickle and reap" as well as another; and thus all are after retrenchment who are seeking cheap notoriety. Of course there are exceptions.

THE CHAPLAIN.

After having had prayer for over one-half of the session, is it not at least questionable policy to discontinue it? It costs but a small amount, and it is a long-established custom that may result in good, and cannot result in harm. No rational man in this age will contend that an appeal to God in prayer will induce the Almighty to regulate the action of a Legislative body, but there may some good influence arise from the quiet, calm reflection and self-examination in regard to duty that a few moments of prayer may beget. These moments are generally given to reflection on past and future action that would not be thus employed if it were not that a respectful observance of decorum is considered due to the occasion; and who of us are not bettered by a conscientious inquiry into our conduct and motives occasionally? It may have a moral influence in this way greater than is generally conceded; therefore it would have been at least more consistent to have retained the Chaplain to the close of the session.

CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Four reports on this subject have been made by the two Committees on the Judiciary, and on Friday last McConnell made a powerful argument in support of the policy of calling a convention. Neither house has yet indicated an opinion or taken a vote that would indicate upon which side the Legislature stands. Of course if the Assembly decides against it, then there is an end of the matter; if in favor, then the controversy arises in the Senate.

SALARIES.

The Retrenchment Committee perhaps have erred in striking too radical a blow at the high salaries that characterize our State officials. It is a fault of Laine that he is too radical in all his reforms; that he does not accommodate himself to the opinions of others, at least to a certain extent. In attempting to gain too much he loses all. His Military bill was lost by this course, and this bill ought to have passed. His course on the Keeper of the Capital Building is likely to prove fatal to the measure. Had he limited the employees and left Secretary Beck in charge, he would have accomplished more than he otherwise will.

ATTACHES.

So this Committee are going in for reducing the salaries of the present employés around the Capitol—those in the different departments—at once. Can this Committee not see that these employés possess a large amount of influence which will be used to their utmost to defeat the bill that takes away so much from them? whereas, had the bill been so framed as to take effect four years from now, the opposition would have been mollified if not altogether destroyed.

CLERKS OF ASSEMBLY.

The Assembly are doing their duty when they go in for cutting off the heads of the supernumeraries, and it matters not if women or men. Women should be dealt with as men when they go after men's places. But the Assembly are spending too much time over contingent expenses and neglecting more important measures.

WHAT MEASURES

Have the Legislature passed up to this date? What is the general character of the measures? I answer that all the acts approved by the Governor that originated in the Assembly up to Feb. 12th number only thirty, and of these twenty-nine were unprinted bills and therefore local or special legislation; for general acts are always printed. Of the thirty-seven bills that the Governor has approved up to Feb. 4th originating in the Senate, eighteen only have been printed, and nineteen unprinted.

ALL THE BILLS

In both the branches of the Legislature that have been introduced, up to the 12th in the Assembly and to the 14th in the Senate, amount to 771. Of these there were introduced in the Senate 365, and in the Assembly 406; and all that were approved, and have become laws are 67. There are many before the Legislature not yet acted upon.

IRRIGATION.

Scrivner, McConnell, Suverkrup, Cornwell and Archer, of the Assembly, each one, and in the Senate one each by Lindsey, Haymond and O'Conor, and the only bill of these eight that has been reported on is the Scrivner bill.

STATE PRISON.

Mr. Griffin has a good bill upon the matter of State Prison. It is in 48 sections. The Prison is hereafter to be goverened by three directors to be appointed by the Governor, by and with the consent of the Senate. Their salary is eight dollars per diem. They appoint a Warden at $2,500, a Physician and Clerks at $1,200 each per annum, and a Teacher at $75 and Guards at $40 per month.

STATE REFORMATORY.

There is to be attached to the State Prison at San Quentin a State Reformatory, which is to be under the control of the State Prison Directors, who hold office for four years. The plans for the improvement of our State Prison buildings are to be seen at the Lieutenant Governor's office, at the Capitol. The State Reformatory is to be in the form of a cross, convenient and commodious. Griffin's bill states that it must be of capacity to contain 400 prisoners. The Directors now propose to build one large house for sleeping apartments, one large building for shop room, and add a large addition to the present shop, some other out houses are needed, and they think they can get along. They are pressed for room.

JOHN JACKSON'S RELIEF BILL.

This bill has passed both branches of the Ligislature and awaits the signature of the Governor to become a law.

THE MANDEVILLE BILL

Passed the Senate under a suspension of the rules. It was introduced by Eakin, of Tuolumne, instead of Haymond, as I stated in my last. It gives the widow $4,000.

HARBOR BILL.

Old gentleman S. Soulé is and has long been at work on the Harbor bill. It was much mutilated in the Assembly, and he is going over it again. It is a young volume of itself.

COMPULSORY EDUCATION.

I am not an unprejudiced judge of the merits of this system of compelling children to go to school, the parents *nolens volens*. McConnell is right. The people did not ask for it. It is a dead letter. It is useless. It invades the prerogatives of the parents and the sacred precincts of home. It is a tyrannical importation from a tyrannical government. The law ought to be repealed. McConnell tickled McKenna, and McKenna tickled McConnell back again. Mutual admiration, you know.

COMMON SCHOOLS.

Our system needs repairing. Carpenter is after the system generally.

LIVELY DEBATE.

A warm debate was had on the bill districting the city of Oakland into wards, Dr. Gibbons, McCoppin, Laine and Hopkins speaking against, Farley, Lewis, Nunan and McCarthy in favor of the bill. It was passed by 18 to 14. Mr. Hill gave notice of a motion to reconsider.

INDEX.

THE RED MEN.—This emphatically American Order will observe Washington's Birthday in Turner's Hall, Sacramento, by a literary, musical and social entertainment. The programme of exercises includes an oration by Hon. Creed Haymond, singing by Mrs. R. K. Marriner, of San Francisco, and Mrs J. F. Cooper and Mrs. W. H. Snow, of Sacramento, and other interesting features, concluding with a dance.

FIRE ENGINE.—The inquiry is becoming quite frequent, "What has become of the money that was raised to buy a fire engine." It would certainly be in order for those who have this matter in charge to deign an explanation to the public in regard to it. Either the engine should be forthcoming or those who have paid their money for it should be told the cause of this long continued delay.

New Advertisements.

Must be Sold

The undersigned having started for the East to make purchases of new stock, is determined to sell out his OLD STOCK of

CARPETS!
OIL CLOTHS!
Pictures!
ETC., ETC.,
BELOW COST!
FOR CASH!
—AND—
FOR THIRTY DAYS ONLY.

This is positive. I mean business, as I must make room for my new stock.

BEN. COHEN,
fe11-3m **Nos. 115 and 117 J St.**

[ESTABLISHED 1853.]
DALE & CO.,
PIONEER MUSIC STORE,
No. 185 J ST., SACRAMENTO,
AGENTS FOR THE
KNABE PIANO FORTES
—AND THE—
PRINCE'S ORGANS!
FRENCH AND GERMAN ACCORDEONS.
New Music received every day. Instruments tuned and repaired.
Berlin or Zephyr Wools!
Embroideries; Silk, Cotton and Bunting
FLAGS!
CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES!
TOYS AND FANCY GOODS in great variety at wholesale and retail.
BASE BALLS AND BATS! fe4-3m

Sheriff's Sale.

UNDER AND BY VIRTUE OF A DECREE of Foreclosure and Sale issued out of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, duly made and entered on the Fifth day of February, A.D. 1875, in a certain action wherein THE BANK OF WOODLAND is Plaintiff, and against SAMUEL LURCH, J. H. MURRAY, CLARA E. MURRAY, A. N. DICK, H. J. COOPER and W. B. GIBSON, Defendants, duly attested on the Ninth day of February, A.D. 1876, and to me directed and delivered, I am commanded to sell all that certain lot, piece or parcel of land situate, lying and being in the County of Yolo and State of California, and particularly described as follows, to wit: Beginning at a point ten (10) rods east from the northwest corner of Section twenty-nine (29) in Township ten (10) north, range two (2) east, Mount Diablo base and meridian, and running thence east ten (10) rods, thence south thirty-two (32) rods, thence west twenty (20) rods, thence north twenty-three (23) rods, thence east ten (10) rods, thence north nine (9) rods, to the place of beginning.

Public Notice is hereby given, that on SATURDAY, THE FOURTH DAY OF MARCH, A.D. 1876, at Two o'clock P.M. of that day, in front of the Court House, in the County of Yolo, and State aforesaid, I will, in obedience to said decree of foreclosure and sale, sell the above described real property to the highest and best bidder for gold coin of the United States.

C. BARNEY, Sheriff.
Woodland, February 9th, 1876. fe11-4t

Sheriff's Sale.

UNDER AND BY VIRTUE OF A DECREE of Foreclosure and Sale issued out of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, duly made and entered on the Second day of February, A.D. 1876, in a certain action wherein GEORGE GAREY and D. FRAZER GAREY are Plaintiffs, and against W. W. BEHL and J. R. BARRETT, Defendants, duly attested on the Ninth day of February, A.D. 1876, and to me directed and delivered, I am commanded to sell all that certain lot, piece or parcel of land, situate, lying and being in the County of Yolo, State or California, and particularly described as follows, to wit: The east half of the southeast quarter of Section twenty-six (26), in Township ten (10) north, range one (1) east, Mount Diablo base and meridian, containing eighty (80) acres.

Public Notice is hereby given, that on SATURDAY, THE FOURTH DAY OF MARCH, A.D. 1876, at Two o'clock P.M. of that day, in front of the Court House, in the County of Yolo, State aforesaid, I will, in obedience to said decree of foreclosure and sale, sell the above described real property to the highest and best bidder, for gold coin of the United States.

C. BARNEY, Sheriff.
Woodland, February 9th, 1876. fe11-4t

Probate Notice.

Estate of C. G. McCormack, Deceased.

IN THE PROBATE COURT OF YOLO County, California.

In the matter of the Estate of C. G. McCORMACK, Deceased.

A. W. MORRIS, the Executor of C. G. McCORMACK, Deceased, having filed in this Court his final account and report and petition for distribution; and MARTHA E. McCORMACK, the Widow of said deceased, having at the same time filed her Petition to have certain real property of the Estate distributed to her:

It is ordered that all persons interested in said estate be and appear before this Court on WEDNESDAY, THE EIGHTH DAY OF MARCH, A.D. 1876, at 11 o'clock A.M., at the Court House at Woodland, in said county, then and there to show cause, if any they have, why said account should not be allowed and settled, and the residue of said estate distributed to those entitled thereto as prayed for in said petitions.

It is further ordered that a copy of this Order be published in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a weekly newspaper printed and published in said county, for four successive weeks next before said hearing.

Dated, January 31st, 1876.

[SEAL.] E. R. BUSH, Probate Judge.

Attest: A true copy.

D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.

fe4-5t W. B. TREADWELL, Att'y for Estate.

Probate Notice.

Estate of G. A. Fabricius, deceased.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Yolo. In Probate Court.

In the matter of the Estate of G. A. FABRICIUS, deceased.

Pursuant to an order of said Court, made on the 31st day of January, A.D. 1876, notice is hereby given, that SATURDAY, THE NINETEENTH DAY OF FEBRUARY, A.D. 1876, at 10 o'clock A.M. of said day, at the Court Room of said Court, at the Court House in the County of Yolo, have been appointed as the time and place for proving the Will of said G. A. FABRICIUS, deceased, and for hearing the application of D. SCHINDLER for the issuance to him of Letters of Administration with the will annexed, when and where any person interested may appear and contest the same.

Dated, January 31st, 1876.

[SEAL.] D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.

W. B. TREADWELL, Att'y for Petitioner. fe1-3t

Delinquent List of Taxpayers and Unpaid Taxes of Yolo County for the Year 1875-1876.

	Am't of Taxes and Costs.
ARMSTRONG & CO—Personal property	$ 7 96
Atkinson, John—(Estate of)—Portion of S L S No 571, bounded n by Magray; e by Sac'to river, s by Haworth; s ¼ of S L S No 201	13 27
Arnold, James & Co—Pers'l property	22 50
Ashley, Henry—E ½ sec 13, t 9 n, r 1 w	39 22
Benham, Robert—Lot in Woodland bounded n by Davidson, e by C A Brown, s by Oak Avenue, w by C G Day	11 98
Brogan, J H—Lot in Woodland bounded n by W L Ogburn, e by 1st st, s by Lincoln avenue, w by College lot	19 62
Brown, G W—E ½ of s e ¼ of sec 25, t 10 n, r 1 e; s w ¼ of s w ¼ sec 30, t 10 n, r 2 e	111 32
Billings, Hiram—E ½ of s e ¼ sec 5, t 9 n, r 1 e	3 36
Bittancott, Antonia S—E 80 acres of S L S No 383	36 50
Barnes, Abraham—Personal property	4 03
Barker, Mrs E—Lot in Woodland bounded n by Long, E by Cal P R R, s by Mrs Brown, w by Loring	3 02
Barber, Nathan—All that portion of n w ¼ sec 36, t 8 n, r 2 w, lying n of Putah Creek	3 87
Buckley, Catharine—(Estate of) W 100 ft of lot 12, block 2, range F, and Lot 4, block I range D, Davisville	7 22
Barnes, W T—N e ¼ sec 16, t 9 n, r 1 e	39 28
Burns & Deitz—Lot in Woodland bounded n by Main st, e by Snyder, s by Fisk, w by Fisk & Card	101 30
Callen, W E—Lot in Woodland beginning at the n e cor of block 2, Bynum's Addition to Woodland, running thence s 540 ft, thence w 147½ ft, thence n 460 ft, thence e 73¾ ft, thence n 140 ft, thence e 73¾ ft to the place of beginning	39 79
Connelly, F—Lot 7, block 10, Woodland	10 58
Canon School District—Part of Rancho Cañada de Capay bounded n by Aroyo, on the s line of the land of H L Lincoln, e and s by John M Rhodes, w by Jno R Lowe	4 45
Clark, G W—Improvements on real estate owned by Joel Woods	1 76
Clark, C C—Lots in Aldrich's Addition to Langville, bounded n and e by Eaton, s by Main st, w by Grangers' lot	20 66
Chapman, Morton—Personal property	8 62
Cook, H E—E ½, e ½ of s w ¼, and e ½ of n w ¼ of sec 24, t 12 n, r 1 w	23 43
Cook, T R—E ½ of n e ¼ sec 22, t 12 n, r 1 w, and w ½ of n w ¼ sec 23, t 12 n, r 1 w	51 91
Chase, A H—Personal property	4 70
Clear Lake Water Works—The Cachéville Agricultural Water Ditch	26 70
Collins, T B—personal property	5 30
Clevinger, J S—N e ¼ sec 22, t 9 n, r 1 e	40 31
Crane, C C—Personal property	13 83
Crockard, Hugh—The e 30 chs of that part of block D Arnold & Gillig's sub division of Rancho Cañada de Capay lying s of Cache Creek	67 06
Cottonwood School District—Improvements on n e ¼ of sec 7, t 9 n, r 1 w	7 22
Congregational Church, Woodland—Lot in Woodland bounded n by Craft, e by 1st street, s by Ogburn, w by College lot	20 66
Campbell, John C—Receiver for R M Bennett—Personal property	25 23
Deitz, L—The w 19 ft of the s 130 ft of lot 5, block 2, Woodland; lot in Woodland bounded n by North street, e by Bullock, s by Court street, w by Fourth street (except 2 lots assessed to Relyea and Torrence	104 92
Diehl, Harry W—The e ½ of s e ¼ sec 26, t 10 n, r 1 e	59 32
DeGross, Daniel—S L S Nos 851 and 555, the n 139 acres of S L S No 755	55 45
Dunning, Lorenzo—S ½ of s w ¼ of sec 33, t 12 n, r 1 e	7 90
DeWitt, W M—Personal property	7 22
Denys, Valentine—Personal property	4 70
Becker, John W—Personal property	95 08
Elton, N M—Personal property	6 21
Elliott, T H—Personal property	3 02
Ely, John H—Improvements on the s w ¼ of sec 36, t 9 n, r 1 w	21 43
Earll, J M (Estate of)—The n ½ of s e ¼, s w ¼ of s e ¼, and s e ¼ of s w ¼ sec 15, t 11 n, r 1 w	7 90
Friel, L—Personal property	6 71
Fink, Peter—Personal property	6 02
Fredericks, J G—Personal property	38 28
Galvis, Chas—The frac s e ¼ of sec 31, t 10 n, r 1 w	5 54
Gordon, Wm, sr.—Part of Gordon grant, bounded n by grant line, e by grant line, s by Cache Creek, w by Jo Gordon	12 66
Griggs, John G—S w ¼ of sec 10, t 9 n, r 2 e	531 21
Grayson, Charles—Personal property	58 18
Howard, Mary H—N w ¼ of sec 25, t 10 n, r 1 w	7 11
Howard, B F—House on leased land	36 03
Hawley, John—Lots 9 and 10, block 10, Washington	6 69
Hugeboom, R—Personal property	6 88
Horton, W J—N ½ of s e ¼, and s ½ of n e ¼ sec 14, t 10 n, r 3 e	8 54
Holmes, J J—N w ¼ and s ½ of n w ¼ sec 28, t 11 n, r 2 w	39 70
Helm & Riffe—Personal property	6 71
Heinrich, L—S ½ of s w ¼ sec 28, t 10 n, r 2 w	2 34
Holland, Ben—Personal property	3 86
House, A S—The s 150 ft of lot 1, block 2 Woodland, except the e 20 ft of the s 60 ft	6 38
Hays, Edward—Lot in Buckeye bounded n and e by Daniels, s by County Road, w by Main street	179 82
Hollingsworth, J G—Personal property	17 60
Hays, H G—Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 9, 10, and 30 ft of lot 12, block 2, range F, Davisville	21 89
Holloway, J G—Personal property	12 27
Hyde, Asa F—S e ¼ of sec 31, t 8 n, r 3 e	10 50
Hawks, Samuel—Personal property	27 38
High, Deston—Personal property	18 11
Hill, Joseph—S e ¼ of sec 27, t 9 n, r 1 e	16 12
Haskins, E. M.—Personal property	24 69
Italian Ranch Co—Personal property	10 58
Jacobs, Mrs E P—N w ¼ of sec 5, t 9 n, r 1 e	12 93
Jamison, Isaac—Lot 1, block 12, Knights Landing	20 51
Jones, H—Personal property	6 38
Kaminsky, L—Personal property	3 19
Kirkham, H L—N ½ of s e ¼, sec 34, t 10 n, r 2 w; s w ¼ of s e ¼, and lot 4 of s e ¼, sec 27, t 10 n, r 2 w	26 54
Kelly, Margaret—Lot 4 block 34, Washington	25 00
Lee, M G—Lot in Woodland, bounded n by Pierson, e by Fenner and Coulter, s by Cross street, w by Mrs Cress and Mrs Fowler	1 77
Lincoln, L M—W ½ of sec 24, t 7 n, r 3 e	43 72
Lambert, Jno—Personal property	11 26
Louis, Sabina Jr—Personal property	6 02
Music, T L—Personal property	20 66
Markey, Johanna—Lots 18, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29 and 30, block 18, Washington	2 18
Martin, C Q—Personal property	16 54
Merlander, F—Personal property	7 14
Melvin, J C & Co—Personal property	6 60
McClure, Jas M—N e ¼ of sec 2, t 10 n, r 2 w	31 24
Muller & Hornig—Possessory claim lying north of Capay Valley known as Rosebraugh's Flat	41 88
McWilliams, Andrew—E ½ of s e ¼ sec 36, t 9 n, r 1 w	29 04
McGlory, Andrew—W ½ of sec 8, t 8 n, r 1 e; frac e ½ sec 7, t 8 n, r 1 e; frac n e ¼ of sec 18, t 8 n, r 1 e; frac n w ¼ sec 17, t 8 n, r 1 e	3 44
Merritt School District—Improvements on land of J J Ammons	167 48
Mitchell, Mrs E S—The undivided ⅔ of the following land: S e ¼ of n e ¼ and n e ¼ of s e ¼ sec 10, t 8 n, r 2 e; all of secs 11 and 14, t 8 n, r 2 e, lying west of old Davis Ranch line; all of sec 2, t 8 n, r 2 e, lying west of old Davis Ranch line and south of Sac'to road, the whole tract containing 354 acres, being 236 acres	8 90
McCormick, A G—Part of Rancho Rio Jesus Maria, bounded n by Sac'to river and Wood, e by Wood, McDonald and grant line, s by grant line and estate of A Currie, w by estate of A Currie and Sacramento river; s w ¼ sec 3, t 10 n, r 3 e; n ½ of sec 9, t 10 n, r 3 e; s e ¼ of sec 8, t 10 n, r 3 e	238 38
Murray & Todhunter—Personal property	142 38
Newman & Udell—S ½ of sec 19, t 11 n, r 2 w; n w ¼ of sec 30, t 11 n, r 2 w; n ½ of s w ¼ sec 30, t 11 n, r 2 w; park of Rancho Cañada de Capay bounded n by C Allen, e by grant line, s by J. M. Rhodes, w by Cache Creek	8 06
Newman, Charles—Improvements on leased land	46 66
Patterson, H L—N w ¼ of sec 4, t 9 n, r 1 e	8 48
Plumer, John—Lots 2, 3, 4 and 5, block 4; lot 4 block 5, and lot 10 block 1, all in Knights Landing	34 10
Parker, O E—S e ¼ sec 24, t 11 n, r 2 w	55 68
Porter, W B—Personal property	14 78
Pleasant Prarie School District—Two acres in a square form in the s w cor. of sec 16, t 9 n, r 1 e	7 72
Ricker, Henry—Lot in Woodland bounded n by Main st, e by Kelly, s by Ray, w by Good Templar lot and Mehring	4 19
Roberts, G W—Personal property	38 28
Rollins, James S—S e ¼ and n e ¼ of s e ¼ sec 2, t 11 n, r 1 w	8 54
Rawson, G H—Personal property	31 79
Spence, A T—Personal property	8 04
Sweetzer, A C—S L S Nos 778 and 792	6 52
Severence, J G—Lot 4 block 40, Washington	10 06
Sullenberger, B F—Personal property	2 18
Strong, A—Part of sec 32, t 10 n, r 2 e, bounded n by Pendegast, e by Bynum, s by Jewish cemetery and Sam Haines, w by Sam Haines	6 86
Spilne, William—Personal property	121 37
Stacy, Esther Ann—Frac s w ¼ sec 26, t 10 n, r 2 w	20 30
Scoggins, D F—Lots 18 and

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, February 18th, 1876.

	A.M.		P.M.
	Passenger.	*Freight.*	*Passenger.*
Going South...	6:20	6:50	3:48
" North...	11:44	9:33	8:49

SUNDAY TRAINS.

Passenger. Going South..11:29 A.M. | *Passenger.* Going North..5:09 P.M.

Train leaving Woodland at 11:44 A.M. connects with Boat at Knight's Landing for Colusa every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday

Town and County Matters

KILLED BY THE CARS.—James Hargin, an inebriate, was run against by the Sunday afternoon passenger train to Knights Landing, near Curtis Station, receiving such injuries that he died from their effects on Monday at 2 o'clock. An inquest was held before P. Krellenberg, County Coroner, on Tuesday. W. C. Curtis and G. L. Curtis, for whom deceased had worked, testified that his name was James Hargin; that he was a dissipated man and left their house on Sunday to go to the Landing. C. G. Ault, the engineer of the engine by which he was killed, testified that Hargin was sitting on the side of the track between the ties with his head bent forward between his knees, leaning from the track; gave the alarm signal and reversed the engine; thought it was the step that struck him. The conductor, C. J. Lane, first saw deceased after he was struck by the engine lying by the side of the track; assisted to put him in the car; took him to Knights Landing, and then upon order of the Superintendent of the road brought him to Woodland, when he was taken to the hospital. Dr. Jackson, County Physician, testified that when he first saw deceased he was in a state of coma, with cold surface and pulseless, had a depressed fracture of the scull about two inches in diameter; removed depressed portion, applied mustard to the feet and administered stimulants; remained unconscious till death; removed the brain after death and found considerable inter cranial hemorrhage, also two fissures extending from the depressed portion of the skull, one about two inches long, the other to the base of she skull; also a fracture of the right arm; about four inches below the shoulder joint. The jury rendered a verdict in accordance with the above elicited facts, signed by the following jurymen: J. R. E. Selby, Harry W. Deihl, J. W. Stotenberg, Putnam Redd, J. H. Leland, Selig Hyman, Samuel Shyrock, S. W. Stollings, George Wiseman.

THE SCHOOL TAX.—To-morrow the voters of this District will decide by ballot whether they desire to have our public school continued, or whether it shall be closed with only five months schooling. It would be too bad to close the school now, when the next three months will be the best time of year for schooling; and besides this the course laid down remains unfinished and consequently there can be no promotions, but the scholars will have to begin in the same grades where they now are. We are well aware that taxes come often, and some seem to have the idea that one special tax has been raised for this purpose already within a year, which is a mistake. The special school tax that was levied was for the purpose of clearing the debt from the building and grounds, which are now free from debt. The law is at fault in this matter, and the only way left open for remedying it is to vote for levying the tax, and being a necessity, we trust that the voters will decide in favor of it. The per cent. will be very light.

THE CONCERT given by Mrs. Edwards on Monday evening was the most successful affair of the kind ever given in Woodland. We have not room for anything like a detailed notice, but may say in general terms that all rendered their parts admirably. We would like to dilate on the pieces separately, for each was real good, and we want to have more of such concerts. There was a very good attendance, and no one was shocked by any improprieties on the programme from beginning to end. Mrs. Edwards has by this entertainment added to her previous excellent reputation as a musical instructor, and we have no doubt her class will be enlarged in consequence of this successful and really choice and enjoyable concert. No doubt more frequent entertainments of this character would be well patronized.

LOST AND FOUND.—The other day a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Weaver, aged about sixteen, took it into her head to take a trip away from home on her own account, and did leave home without giving any intimation of her intentions, alarming her family friends and the community by her unknown whereabouts. She was found all right on the second day, about thee miles from Sacramento, and returned home with her father without objection. It seems to have been merely a girlish freak without any cause whatever.

GUM AND SHADE TREES.—Mr. E. L. Little, of this place, is prepared to supply the different kinds of gum and shade trees in any quantity. Inquire of George D. Fiske or at the postoffice.

RAINFALL.—Our last issue reported 14,18 inches to that date. Add for the 11th .55 and the 12th .19, and the total for the season to this date is 14.92 inches.

MONEY PLENTY.—The Bank of Woodland is loaning money quite freely and on easy terms. Money is quite plentiful for all business purposes.

Letter from Merritt Island.

MERRITT ISLAND, Feb. 15th, 1876.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—Inasmuch as we are blessed with more leisure hours and days just at this particular time than we can dispose of to advantage, we have concluded to devote some of said time to the recording of a few items from this point for the benefit of yourself and readers. And in the first place, allow us to say that we are both blessed and cursed just now in this part of the County—cursed with bad and impassable roads; but this is not to be wondered at when we remember the greatness of the rain-fall this winter, which has thoroughly soaked the ground and made bad roads throughout the county and State. And yet, Mr. editor, in the face of this plain fact, there are a few persons so silly and with so little sense that they curse Road Overseers and the Supervisors of the County because the roads are bad, and because the river rose causing the bank to cave in at a certain place which carried with it a small section of the public road.

We are happy to inform you, however, that such persons are few and far between. Their taxes generally amount to about five dollars and six bits each, and I think if you would take the trouble to examine the assessment roll you will find them delinquent for about that amount.

The people here are blessed with general good health, which is an inestimable blessing that ought to cause every heart to break out with songs of gratitude and praise to the Giver of all good and perfect gifts. The prospects for heavy crops were never more flattering than at present; and unless some unforeseen calamity befalls the farmers of Merritt Island, they will produce one third more hay and barley this year than ever before. Since the people here have reclaimed their lands they have gone to work improving them with redoubled energy. Some fine buildings have gone up during the past Summer and Fall. Our neighbor and friend, Burgess T. King, has erected a fine two-story residence, at a cost of about four thousand dollars. Mr. King is one of the first settlers on Merritt Island, and we are glad to see him able to furnish himself and family with the comforts of life. Mr. J. B. Greene has built a fine large barn, which is said to have cost twenty-five hundred dollars. Mr. Greene is one of the live men of Yolo County, and if he lives a few years longer we predict he will make his lands on Merritt Island look grand and inviting. Mr. McFadden has just completed a very nice barn on his farm, at a cost of fourteen hundred dollars. Mr. McFadden is, and has been a Trustee of our Reclamation District, and right nobly and manly has he discharged the duties of his office; and we are pleased to see him reaping the reward of his labors. Mr. Nelson Bump, who lives at the lower end of Merritt Island, has constructed a very handsome two-story residence with a brick basement, the cost of which is near five thousand dollars. Other smaller buildings have been put up, while a number of farmers expect to adorn their farms with handsome buildings during the coming season. And not only do the people here build fine barns and houses, but they are clearing, plowing and fencing lands that have heretofore been left in a wild and uncultivated state. More anon. ROBT. F. HESTER.

J. H. EATON & SON keep eastern canned vegetables, fruits and maple syrup. *f11

WINTERS ITEMS.—From the *Advocate* of the 12th inst., we gather the following items: The farmers on the adobe lands complain of too much rain. .....The public school exhibition, H. B. Pendegast principal, took place on the 4th, and passed off very creditably..... A social dance was enjoyed by the young folks on the 11th.....The heavy rains have delayed the shipment of wheat to tide water. A terrible storm raged there Tuesday of last week.

FIRST CLASS VEHICLES.—We recently had the pleasure of viewing some of the elegant carriages now being turned out by Messrs. Beach & Knox, opposite the Water Works. The style and workmanship are of the best and most modern. Mr. Beach does the woodwork, Mr. Knox the ironing, Mr. Relyea the trimming and Mr. Hoerlein the painting—than whom there are few better workmen anywhere.

J. H. EATON & SON keep fresh apples, oranges, lemons and cocoanuts. *f11

NOTICE TO LADIES.—The managers of the sheet and pillow-case masquerade party take this method of notifying ladies who desire to attend in masques, that they will be conducted to the hall in a closed carriage, free of charge, by leaving their names and addresses at Bynum & Co.'s drug store or at the White House.

WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY.—On Tuesday evening next, Feb. 22d, the grand sheet and pillow-case masquerade party, heretofore mentioned, will take place at Central Hall. We acknowledge receipt of a complimentary invitation.

TOWN LIBRARY.—The ladies of the Library Association are preparing to give a public Centennial entertainment, for the benefit of the Library on the 29th instant.

NEW GATES.—The new double gates put up at each corner of the Court yard are an improvement and seem to be a very good job. They were made and put up by order of the Supervisors.

J. H. EATON & SON keep beet sugar and all kinds of fresh garden seeds. *f11

Board of Supervisors.

The regular monthly meeting of the Board commenced on Monday at noon, and continued till Wednesday afternoon, a full Board present most of the time.

Overseer of Road District No. 2 was authorized to receive proposals for removal of Chiles' fence on line of road. Overseer of District No. 3 authorized to repair road at Hatcher's. Application of F. G. Russell to close road runing west from Cottonwood, continued. In matter of Road No. 114, petition and bond was received, and L. Friel, J. B. Welty and J. W. King appointed viewers. Road No. 11—ordered that the District Attorney institute proceedings to condemn land, etc. Order passed December 14th, 1875, requiring Overseer to remove obstructions from Cottonwood road rescinded. Road No. 113—report of viewers filed; set for hearing second Monday in March. Ordered that on application of owners of land on each side of a public road to have the same graded, the county will furnish the use of one of McCall's road scrapers and the services of the Overseer of the district—parties to furnish teams.

Contractor Tilley was granted further time on bridge over Sacramento river, till water subsides. Supervisor Sims authorized to take charge of lumber washed away from bridge near Winters, pay necessary expenses and have road overseer repair bridge.

On motion, Board is authorized to purchase road scraper from N. Grayson for the sum of $300 gold coin, subject to acceptance of Supervisor Harlan.

Matter of taxes paid under protest referred to District Attorney to report at next meeting.

Bids for County Printing were opened and read as follows: A. E. Wagstaff—Advertising and poster work in bulk for one year $750. Blank work—½ sheet, per hundred, $2; ¼ sheet, single, per hundred, $3; ½ sheet double, per hundred, $4.50; full sheet, single, per hundred, $6; double sheet, per hundred, $8. Wm. Saunders—Advertising and poster work, in bulk for one year, $700. Blank work—½ sheet per hundred, $2; ¼ sheet, single, $3; ½ sheet double, $4; full sheet, single, $6; full sheet, double, $7. Payable in County scrip. Tax receipts, Assessor's books, and great Register were also bid upon, but Board thought they would not need any for this year. Contract awarded to Wm. Saunders for one year, commencing March 1st, 1876. Bond filed in the sum of $ 500.

Proposals for furnishing Hospital supplies were made as follows: F. S. Freeman, $61; Porter & Co., $66; J. H. Eaton & Son, $65. Contract to F. S. Freeman & Co. for $61, payable in scrip.

Ordered that the Sheriff have new gas burners put upon the fixtures in the Court House.

Warrant No. 1353, drawn in favor of J. Willis Hutchinson, canceled.

Care of Mrs. King awarded to Mrs. Dollarhide at $25 per month, and rent of house for Mrs. Ryan discontinued.

Hospital Warden Reindollar was allowed $30 for incidental expenses. Selection of jurors for next term of Court concluded the business, and Board adjourned.

DRY GOODS, ETC., AT AUCTION.—there will be a sale at the San Francisco Auction Store on Saturday the 19th, and on Monday the 21st instant, at 1 o'clock P.M., to clear off the stock for the opening of spring goods.
A. J. READ, Auctioneer.

FRESH FISH.—Mr. J. I. Eaton, corner of Third and Main streets, is now supplying his customers with fresh fish regularly every Tuesday and Friday.

J. H. EATON & SON pay the highest price for poultry and eggs. *f11

BORN.

In Woodland, Sunday, Feb. 13th, to the wife of A. Mossmeyer, a Son.

In Woodland, on Wednesday, Feb. 16th, to the wife of J. N. Moad, a Daughter.

MARRIED.

At the residence of the bride's father, Mr. Jesse Clark, in Woodland, Feb. 17th, 1876, by Elder B. C. Lawson, Mr. Robert M. Huston, of Knights Landing, to Miss Amanda O. Clark, of Woodland.

This is such a union of hearts as one can but feel joyous over. Both young, and yet old enough; both handsome and intelligent—it ought to and we doubt not will be, a very happy union, yielding good results for both bride and groom, who have our best wishes as they now really start upon the journey of life; and may they finally anchor in the haven of eternal rest. We acknowledge compliments.

DIED.

In Woodland, Feb. 17th, James J. Graham, painter, aged 23 years and 8 months—a native of South Carolina.

The funeral will take place to-day (Friday), from the family residence Sixth near Main st.

☞ San Francisco papers please copy.

At Cache Creek, Yolo county, January 23d, of typhoid fever, Addie, daughter of Geo. W. and Emma Scott, aged 15 years 4 months and 7 days.

"PUTS" & "CALLS."

WE MAKE

"PUTS" & "CALLS"

a specialty. This system of dealing in Stocks is gaining in popularity every day, as it enables persons of small means to take advantage of the rise and fall of high-priced stocks. Hundreds of persons every week clear from 200 to 2,000 per cent. on money invested in a "Put" or a "Call."

We have a LARGE CASH CAPITAL, and are thus enabled to fully protect our certificates.

We have references from parties all over this coast.

The market is lively; now is the time to invest.

We also BUY AND SELL STOCKS ON COMMISSION and loan money on them.

Cost of privilege for ten shares and upward:

$1 00 Per Share for 10 days;
1 25 Per Share for 15 days;
2 25 Per Share for 30 days.

Send for circular (free), explaining our system and giving our distances.

Remittances by Wells, Fargo & Co. or Postoffice order at our risk.

Address:

CHAS. LARUE & CO.,
422 Montgomery St., S. F., Cal.
Lock Box 819. ja21-tf

PRINTING CONTRACT.—As will be seen by reference to the Supervisors' proceedings, the contract for doing the county printing for the coming year was awarded to this office, our bid being the lowest and the Democratic Board awarding accordingly, which was not the case when the Republicans obtained control of the Board. Last year, however, the *Mail* bid the lowest and obtained the contract. We shall see that the work is done properly and promptly.

AUCTION NOTICE.—The entire stock of general merchandise of George Lewald remaining on hand will be sold at his store by A. G. Read, Auctioneer, sale commencing Wednesday, February 23d, and to continue until all is sold. 11*2

A Fine Thing for the Teeth.

Fragrant SOZODONT is a composition of the purest and choicest ingredients of the Oriental vegetable kingdom. Every ingredient is well known to have a beneficial effect on the teeth and gums. Its embalming or antiseptic property and aromatic fragrance makes it a toilet luxury. SOZODONT removes all disagreeable odors from the breath caused by catarrh, bad teeth, etc. It is entirely free from the injurious and acrid properties of tooth pastes and powders which destroy the enamel. One bottle will last six months.

Driven to Death.

We are an over-worked people. The almighty dollar is pursued with a phrenzy which admits of few pauses or breathing spells. How frequently one hears the phrase "driven to death," implying all that it does of physical exhaustion and mental excitement. Among artificial recuperants for exhausted energy, there is not one that so powerfully counteracts the effects of fatigue as Hostetter's Stomach bitters, and next to that natural rest for which nothing can wholly compensate, it is the best and safest resource of those who are obliged, or think that they are, to undergo an excessive amount of labor. Against the hurtful effects of exposure upon the sensitive organs, the Bitters are likewise an efficient protective. A dose or two will often counteract the effects which a severe wetting might otherwise produce, and the danger arising from unhealthy or fatiguing occupations is materially lessened by the daily use of this most reliable fortifying cordial, which possesses the additional recommendation of being an excellent antiseptic, or means of retarding bodily decay, a fact sufficiently proven by its recuperative effects in all diseases of a depleting and exhaustive nature.

People who are obliged to take their meals in a hurry, or under circumstances which prevent that repose which the mind should enjoy during the process of deglutition, are notoriously the victims of dyspepsia. They may, however, avoid in a great measure the varied torments inflicted by that Proteus of maladies, by swallowing after each meal a wineglassful of the National Stomachic.

THE NATIONAL GOLD MEDAL was awarded to Bradley & Rulofson for the best Photographs in the United States, and the Vienna Medal for the best in the world. 429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.

Pianos
—AND—
Organs!

MARK F. JONES,
STATE AGENT FOR THE
CLOUGH & WARREN ORGAN!

Combination & Cabinet!

From $50.00 to $1,000.00.

Thirty of which I have sold in Yolo Co. inside of Three Months!

Agent for the following Pianos: Also some of the most celebrated makes of

FRENCH UPRIGHTS!

Pianos from $300 to $1,500.

OLD INSTRUMENTS TAKEN IN EXCHANGE.

Pianos Sold on Installments.

CHICKERING and STEINWAY SQUARE AND UPRIGHTS.

FRENCH AND GERMAN UPRIGHTS!

Have made bona fide sales to the following persons, and most respectfully refer to them as to quality of Pianos and Organs:

1.	Judge Hutton	$325.00	Organ,
2.	Frank Rahm	225.00	"
3.	Basil Stephens	315.00	"
4.	J. Ridley	200.00	"
5.	Sam. Merring	275.00	"
6.	Joe Maxwell	250.00	"
7.	Ferd Schlieman	300.00	"
8.	Asa Petitt	225.00	"
9.	I. P. Nason	250.00	"
10.	E. Valentine	350.00	"
11.	I. P. Millsap	250.00	"
12.	H. Stegall	300.00	"
13.	J. B. Ruggles	150.00	"
14.	D. P. Diggs	225.00	"
15.	Ike Ely	275.00	"
16.	C. Dresser	250.00	"
17.	— Ruggles	250.00	"
18.	J. Lawson (Dixon)	150.00	"
19.	H. Finch	250.00	"
20.	C. L. Beach	350.00	"
21.	T. Pryor	250.00	"
22.	J. K. Smith (Chick'g)	650.00	Piano.
23.	T. Pryor "	650.00	"
24.	Jacob Hevel	275.00	Organ.
25.	W. Dresser	250.00	"
26.	Mr. Hammer	250.00	"
27.	R. Jones	235.00	"
28.	G. Williams	300.00	"
29.	Wm. Browning	275.00	"
30.	Mrs. E. High	300.00	"
	Total	$8,600.00	

The above sales were all made inside of Three Months.

All Instruments guaranteed for Five Years.

☞ Will open a Music Store in Sacramento on or about April 1st, in the meantime my headquarters will be at

Residence, in rear of Postoffice, in Woodland.

No. 1 Agents Wanted in every town in the county.

Call on or write for a descriptive circular.
Address, MARK F. JONES,
fe4 Woodland, Cal.

25 PACKETS VEGETABLE OR FLOWER SEEDS FOR $1
Illustrated Catalogue and Guide free. R. J. TRUMBULL, 419 and 421 Sansome street, S. F.
ja28-1s4m

S. DAVIDSON,

SUCCESSOR TO

A. KIERSKI,

Has on hand at his Great

Variety Store,

At the Old Stand, opposite the College, Main Street, Woodland,

A Very Full and Complete Stock of Goods.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY!

Musical Instruments,
Guns,
Pistols and Ammunition,
Nuts and Candies,
Tobacco, Cigars
And Pipes.

TOYS, FANCY ARTICLES, ETC.

I respectfully solicit the patronage of the residents of Woodland and vicinity, believing that I can please them both as to Goods and Prices.
S. DAVIDSON.
fe4-3m

I X L.

NEW STORE!

New Goods!

NEW PRICES

AT THE GREAT IXL

CASH STORE,

THE NEW FIRM OF

Levy & Shawl

Have opened a Very Large Assortment of

DRY GOODS,
CLOTHING,
BOOTS AND SHOES, ETC.,

Which have been Bought for Cash, and will be Sold

FOR CASH ONLY

We have also a very fine Assortment of

HATS,

Of the VERY LATEST STYLES, given up by everybody to be

THE CHEAPEST IN TOWN.

Come and examine our goods before making your purchases.

No trouble to show goods. Please give us a trial, and convince yourselves that we perform all we promise.

STORE IN COLLEGE BLOCK,
Next Door to Green's Jewelry Store.

LEVY & SHAWL.
ja28-3m

Removal
—OF—
R. T. BROWN & CO.,
—FROM—
N.W. Cor. 4th and J Sts.
—TO—
146 J St., bet. 5th and 6th Sts.,
SACRAMENTO.

We are now to be found at the latter address, and are serving out to the million

CLOTHING!
—AND—
Cents' Furnishing Goods!
At Astonishingly Low Prices!
de10-3m

A. AITKEN. ISRAEL LUCE.

AITKEN & LUCE,
PREMIUM PIONEER MARBLE WORKS
177 K ST., BET. 6TH AND 7TH,
SACRAMENTO.

Monuments, Tomb and Grave Stones, Mantles, Table Tops, Washstands, Etc., Etc.

All kinds of Work done in Indian Diggings, Italian and Vermont Marble, Marble at Wholesale and Retail.

J. H. BROGAN,
AGENT AT WOODLAND,
de10-3m

WANTED. We will give energetic men and women
Business that Will Pay
from $4 to $8 per day, can be pursued in your own neighborhood, and is strictly honorable. *Particulars Free*, or samples worth several dollars that will enable you to go to work at once, will be sent on receipt of fifty cents.
Address J. LATHAM & CO.,
fe11-5t 419 Washington St., Boston, Mass.

THE
GREAT FIRE
—IN—
VIRGINIA CITY

Has not been the cause of

Levy & Haines'

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP,

—BUT—

B. JOSEPH

Having purchased the Stock, has determined to show the residents of Woodland and surrounding country

HOW LOW

GOODS WILL BE SOLD!

He is now receiving an Immense Stock

—OF—

Dry Goods
—AND—
CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES!

And also a very fine assortment of

Gents' Furnishing Goods!

Which he offers at such prices as will astonish the natives of Yolo County.

Don't Fail to Call and Price His Goods!

Before you purchase elsewhere, and convince yourself that this is the only store in Woodland where you can be suited in Goods and Prices.

MR. H. LEVY,

One of the late Proprietors, will have full charge of the business in MR. JOSEPH'S absence, as the latter resides in San Francisco.

B. JOSEPH, Proprietor.
WOODLAND, Nov. 15th, 1875. no19-3m

Geo. D. Fiske,

P. O. BLOCK, WOODLAND,

REAL ESTATE,
INSURANCE,
AND GENERAL AGENCY OFFICE,
Money Broker and Conveyancer.

ALL BUSINESS ENTRUSTED TO ME WILL BE ATTENDED TO PROMPTLY AND CORRECTLY.

My arrangements with San Francisco, Sacramento and Eastern Agencies for the sale of Real Estate, and for bringing the rich farming lands of Yolo County to the notice of Immigrants being complete, I am prepared to find purchasers for Large and Small Ranches. Have

Immediate sale for several small Farms!

Anyone having a large tract that can be subdivided will do well to call at once.

Real Estate Sales of the Office since September last amount to $150,000.

Town of Woodland Property.

Lots containing from one to five acres, within and near the Corporation,

FOR SALE CHEAP AND ON EASY TERMS.

Houses and Stores for Rent.

Money to Loan on Unexceptionable Security.

AGENCY OF THE

Home Mutual Fire Ins. Co.
OF CALIFORNIA:
Cash Assets, $600,000.

Stockholders represent $40,000,000.00 worth of Property.

SOLID INDEMNITY!
WILL INSURE AT
REASONABLE RATES!
NO COMBINATIONS!

Also, Agency of the

New England Mutual
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
The Oldest and Most Reliable Mutual Co. in the United States. ja7-3m

CHAS. T. BIDWELL,
General Insurance Agent,

REPRESENTS THE

NORTH BRITISH & MERCANTILE,
Of London and Liverpool;

PHŒNIX INSURANCE CO.,
Of Hartford;
—AND—
HOME INSURANCE CO.,
Of New York.

Fireman's Fund
Of San Francisco.

AGGREGATE ASSETS EXCEED

$18,000,000.

Office with Thomas & Hunt,
WOODLAND. de24-3m

WOOL. WOOL.

Send your Wool to the old-established house of

CHRISTY & WISE,

They do not speculate on your shipments, but endeavor to get you the highest market price, and sell each parcel on its merits. They beat all other houses in securing high prices the past year.

WOOL SACKS,
SHEEP SHEARS,
WOOL TWINE,
TOBACCO,

And all other articles connected with the trade, furnished at lowest rates. Sheep sold on commission.

Glycerine Dip and Carbolic Dip
At Reduced Rates.

CHRISTY & WISE,
607 *FRONT STREET, - SAN FRANCISCO.*
ja21-1m-1s

Grand Opening
AT A. ALEXANDER'S
White House!

The Largest and Best-Selected Assortment of

FALL AND WINTER

Dry Goods!
CLOTHING!

ETC., ETC.

Ever Exhibited in Woodland,

—AT—

Prices to defy competition

Special inducements given on articles suitable for

Christmas Gifts!

A Full Line of FINE FURS
ON HAND!

☞ I hereby give PUBLIC NOTICE that I must sell the biggest portion of the immense Stock lately purchased during the great money panic under the most favorable circumstances, at prices that will induce you to buy your goods at

A. ALEXANDER'S WHITE HOUSE,
WOODLAND.
no26-3m

FAMILY GROCERIES!

Come one, come all
And give me a call,
For I am resolved to keep rolling the ball.

I desire to inform my Friends
AND CUSTOMERS
And the public generally, that I am now prepared to furnish

GROCERIES,

PROVISIONS,
COUNTRY PRODUCE,
Etc., Etc., Etc.,

As Low as Any House in the State!

I am determined to keep pace with the times. I am receiving

Fresh Goods almost daily,

—AND WILL—

GUARANTEE SATISFACTION
IN QUALITY AND PRICE OF GOODS!

Highest Price Paid for Butter AND EGGS!

☞ Goods delivered in all parts of the City free of charge.

Place of business: On the Corner of Main and Third Streets,

OPP. THE MASONIC HALL.

J. I. EATON.
Jan. 17th, 1876. ja21

ROCK SOAP!

ROCK SOAP is a natural product, possessing most marvelous cleansing and cosmetic properties. Besides other saponaceous substances it contains Alumina, which is more powerfully detersive than most Alkaline Soaps. Rock Soap is ascertained by analysis to have detersive properties valuable to an eminent degree for the purpose for which it is recommended, and to contain nothing injurious for such use. After using it no one will be without it. It is perfectly marvelous in its operation.

For Household Purposes.

It cleans kitchen utensils, glass, and tinware; polishes gold and silver; removes oil and grease from tables and floors. It is a great saving of time and labor.

Washing Powder.

It is unrivalled for Washing Clothes. It is not an alkali, but it softens the water, loosens the dirt, and makes washing less laborious; and leaves the clothes much whiter, without any of the injurious effects attending the use of soda and washing powder, which all contain more or less caustic properties.

It is guaranteed not to injure in the least degree the finest fabrics, and will save half the quantity of soap usually used. It saves an enormous waste in soap, and wear and tear in clothes.

For Toilet and Bath.

Rock Soap possesses remarkable cosmetic properties, without any deleterious effect upon the skin. It is perfectly harmless, and gives a vigorous and healthful tone to the skin; it restores the freshness and bloom of youth in a manner which is marvelous. It is put up with a brilliant label, and is having an immense sale. It sells itself. See quotations.

VENTURA ROCK SOAP CO.,
728 MONTGOMERY STREET,
fe4-1y **SAN FRANCISCO.**

WHOLESALE LIQUOR HOUSE
IN WOODLAND!

L. DRYFUS,

Has in store a full stock of

Choice Wines, Pure Liquors,
CIGARS, ETC.,

Which he offers to dealers and the public at wholesale rates as favorable as can be obtained anywhere on this Coast.

FAMILIES SUPPLIED
—AND—
GOODS DELIVERED ON SHORT NOTICE.

Store opposite Bank of Woodland.
ja8-3m

BROOKLYN HOTEL,

BUSH STREET,

BETWEEN MONTGOMERY AND SANSOME,

Adjoining the New Mercantile Library,

SAN FRANCISCO

TERMS: $2 PER DAY.

KELLY & ANDREWS,
PROPRIETORS.

The Coach, plainly marked "BROOKLYN HOTEL," will be at the Railroad Depots and Steamboat Landings, to convey guests to the Hotel, free of charge. ja24-3m

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, February 18th, 1876.

Boil It Down.

BY DARBY DODD.

Whatever you have to say, my friend,
Whether witty, or grave or gay,
Condense as much as ever you can,
And say it in the readiest way;
And whether you write of rural affairs,
Or of matters and things in town,
Just take a word of friendly advice—
Boil it down.

For if you go spluttering over a page
When a couple of lines would do,
Your butter is spread so much, you see,
That the bread looks plainly through.
So when you have a story to tell,
And would gain a little renown,
To make quite sure of your wish, my friend,
Boil it down.

When writing an article for the press,
Whether prose or verse, just try
To settle your thoughts in the fewest words,
And let them be crisp and dry;
And when it is finished and you suppose
It is done exactly brown,
Just look it over again, and then
Boil it down.

For the editors do not like to print
An article lazily long,
And the general readers do not care
For a couple of yards of song;
So gather your wits in the smallest space,
If you want a little renown,
And every time you write my friend,
Boil it down.

General Items.

The Liberal Republicans of New York declare for Minister Washburn for President.

The right of way for a railroad through the U. S. grounds at Benicia, has passed Congress.

Increased patronage has necessitated the enlargement of the Christian College at Santa Rosa.

The Local Option Law has been repealed. Ditto, the act creating a State Board of Equalization.

Our Government owes $2,148,233,089. The debt was reduced ten and a half millions during the last half of 1875.

In the Ohio Senate a bill has been introduced making habitual drunkenness for one year sufficient cause for divorce.

The *Publisher's Circular* shows that there have been 3,577 new books published in Great Britian during the year 1875.

Montgomery Queen has arrived in San Francisco and is busy getting his menagerie together for the Spring campaign.

Henry C. Bowen is out in a very strong letter against Beecher. He makes some revelations that will shake Brooklyn to its centre.

The show is full seven feet deep, on a level, at York's place, two and one-half miles above Downieville, and about five feet at Forest City.

The silver production of the Pacific Coast in 1876 will be about $50,000,000 or equal in value to the entire gold production of the United States.

The Marysville woolen mills have started up again and are now running eighteen hours per day and turning out large quantities of blankets, cassimeres, etc.

There are 3,000 white men in Florida who have not voted since the downfall of the Confederacy—enough to insure a Democratic triumph at every election.

A bill has been introduced in Congress declaring the Reading military reservation, in Shasta county, California, subject to pre-emption and homestead entry.

The Supreme Court of the State has rendered a decision exempting mortgages from taxation, and this, it is said, cuts off about $200,000,000 of taxable property.

Later accounts of the Northampton (Mass.) bank robbery are to the effect that the total amount of funds taken is at least $1,000,000, the half of which is negotiable.

It is said that the fog horn on Goat Island attracts the seals and sea lions, so that when the thing is tooting, considerable numbers of these animals gather in the vicinity.

Three hundred and twelve of the heirs of Johannes Vermilya have appeared and set up a claim to $250,000,000 worth of property on Manhattan Island, and New York is in trouble about it.

The International Committee on construction of a submarine tunnel between France and England have terminated their labors. They are agreed as to the entire practicability of the undertaking.

For the first time in ten years the Shasta stage failed to reach Weaverville last week Monday, nor did it succeed in getting in until early Thursday morning; when it arrived behind six very tired horses.

Mr. John Muir says that there are sixty-five glaciers in the mountains of California. One of them is watched forty-seven days, and in that time it moved forty-six inches. Yosemite and similar valleys were dug out by glaciers.

Unusually rich discoveries in the San Juan district of Colorado have developed a widespread interest in that quarter. Late assays conclusively show the presence in lodes of gold-bearing ores of extraordinary richness.

Indiana has 667,563 children of school age, of whom, according to the census just published, only 4,022 are illiterates. The State has a snug little school fund, stated at $8,799,191, and her school property is valued at $10,870,-338.

Advices from Cairo of February 9th, say the Anglo-Egyptian Bank has contracted to advance $10,000,000 to Egypt, on the security of her crops, and also a loan of $7,000,000 to meet the Egyptian floating debt and other charges.

Gen. McClellan was tendered the position of Chief Engineer of the Brazilian Government at a salary of $20,000 per year, and, declining it, recommended Col. John Meehan, his assistant in the Department of Docks, as the best man for the work.

Blaine struck another great key note of the coming Republican campaign in his speech against amnesty, reviving the fierce recollections of the civil war. Unless the rebellion can be thus kept alive, there can be no genuine Republican victory.

Destitution prevails to an alarming extent among the mining population of Nova Scotia, and the Local Government has been compelled to contribute 500 barrels of flour for their relief. The Truro *Sun* says that as a rule the mining population is deserving of help.

Ten shares of the New York *Times* newspaper have just been sold for $150,000; so says a *Call* telegram. At this rate the total value of the establishment would be $1,500,000. It is supposed the real estate belonging to the paper alone is worth one-half of this sum, or $750,-000.

A Washington correspondent of the New York *Tribune* has discovered that Judge Edmunds, of Washington, has "superintended the preparation of special editorials on political topics, which have been printed weekly and furnished to Radical papers all over the country."

The *Occident* has an extended account of the Presbyterian Chinese school at San Jose. The whole number of pupils enrolled during the year has been 185; average attendance, 27. Total expense, $870 95, of which $777 35 was furnished by the Presbyterian Board of Foreign Missions.

At the banquet given to Senator Sharon at the Palace Hotel the other night, the bill of fare was engraved on solid silver, dug from the Comstock lode and highly polished. These measured about 6½ by 4½ inches, and were of a quarter of a dollar's thickness, and cost with the labor, $40 each.

The *Manchester Guardian's* London letter says that Sir John Glover has returned from Paris. His proposition to buy the French fishery rights in Newfoundland was declined. He stated that the French authorities show considerable resentment at the discussion of the subject by the English press.

A bill is pending in the Pennsylvania Legislature, with a fair prospect of its becoming a law, to remove the Capital of the State from Harrisburg to Philadelphia. The bill stipulates, however, that the city of Philadelphia shall provide, at its own expense, the necessary public buildings before the removal is made.

The great newspaper man, George P. Rowell, has been authorized to construct a building upon the Centennial grounds for the exhibition of files of American newspapers. If carried out on the plan proposed, it will be an exclusive building, sufficient not only to exhibit files of 8,000 publications, but arranged to serve as a journalists' headquarters, with desks and the requisites for a gigantic reading room.

Special Notice!

READ THIS AND NOTHING ELSE.

THE

SAN FRANCISCO AUCTION

STORE

HAS COME TO THE CONCLUSION TO

Sell Off at Cost

THE ENTIRE STOCK!

—CONSISTING OF—

Dry Goods!

CLOTHING!

Boots & Shoes!

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS

HATS!

BLANKETS,

FLANNELS,

SHAWLS,

CARPETS,

OIL CLOTHS, MATTING,

FANCY GOODS,

Jewelry and Notions,

CROCKERY & GLASSWARE:

Until April 1st, 1876,

ON ACCOUNT OF OUR TAKING INVENTORIES.

OUR STOCK

AT PRESENT IS

Very Large,

Well Selected and Assorted,

And the Public will gain great advantage by calling at

THE SAN FRANCISCO

Auction Store!

NEXT DOOR TO BANK OF WOODLAND

And Save All Profits Charged Elsewhere.

GOSLINER & CO.

ja7

Just Received.

SOME OF THE FINEST CABINET

ORGANS

EVER BROUGHT TO THIS COAST.
NO MORE REEDY, HARSH TONES.

THE WARREN & CLOUGH
COMBINATION ORGAN.
New and Wonderful Invention.

The newly invented SCRIBNER PATENT "QUALIFYING TUBES," (Secured by letters patent in the United States, England and Canada.) An invention having a MOST IMPORTANT BEARING on the future reputation of Reed Instruments. By means of which the quantity or VOLUME of tone is VERY LARGELY INCREASED, and the QUALITY of tone rendered equal to that of the best Pipe Organs of the same capacity—thus furnishing all the desirable characteristics of the large Church Pipe Organ, in a case the size of an ordinary Cabinet or Parlor Organ, and at the moderate price of Reed Organs. By means of this invention, an Organ containing two sets of reeds becomes equal in volume and power, and VASTLY SUPERIOR IN QUALITY AND BRILLIANCY OF TONE to an ordinary Reed Organ of six or eight sets of reeds. One of the crowning features of this invention is the peculiar facility with which it adapts the tone of the instrument to ACCOMPANY THE VOICE IN SINGING, the effect upon both singer and listener being charming beyond description. This ingenious invention consists in the construction and application of tubes of wood or metal, placed so as to operate in connection with the reeds, each tube having an opening on the upper side at the rear end, through which the air, subsequently passing through the reed, enters, and through which the sound produced by the vibration of the reed escapes. The tubes inclosing the reeds of the treble are provided with adjustable valves or slides, over the mouth openings, by means of which the tubes may be tuned in unison with reeds, to produce a flute-like tone, such as found heretofore only in pipe Organs.

Can be seen and heard on the corner of Sixth and I streets, Sacramento.

JOHN F. COOPER.

Agencies supplied on the best terms for cash.

ja24

FINE POULTRY.

BRED BY M. EYRE, JR., NAPA, CAL.

BRED BY M. EYRE, JR., NAPA CAL.

BRONZE TURKEYS
Weighing 40 lbs. each.

EMDEN GEESE,
Weighing from 40 to 50 lbs. per pair

BRAHMAS,
LEGHORNS,
GAMES, Etc

PEKIN DUCKS,
Averaging 18 to 20 lbs., and best of all Ducks as Layers.

ALSO, A FINE ASSORTMENT OF

Pigeons, Rabbits, Guinea Fowls and Ferrets.

Any Variety of Fowls desired, Imported.

EGGS!

True to name, fresh and well packed, for sale at Moderate Prices.

Send for Illustrated Circular, and Price List, to

M. EYRE, Napa, Cal.

On receipt of 10 cents in stamps, I will furnish specimen copy of the POULTRY BULLETIN, an illustrated 32 page monthly, the recognized authority in poultry matters in the U. S., and decidedly the best Poultry Journal published. Subscriptions only $1.25 a year.

Please state where you saw this advertisement. Orders may also be left at this office.

ja7-3m

LUMBER!

S. A. DAVIS. D. FRAZER.

Davis & Frazer,

(Successors to Ruggles & Davis,)

AT THE OLD ESTABLISHED YARD,

South of Main St., near the College,

WOODLAND.

We keep on hand every kind of

Building and Fencing Lumber,

Shakes,
Doors,
Blinds,
Plaster Paris,

SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATHS,

Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.

All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.

ja3-3m DAVIS & FRAZER.

EAGLE MILLS,

Knights Landing.

ARNOLD & SCHROTH, Prop's.

These well known and popular mills have been thoroughly overhauled and repaired by the new proprietors, and are now ready for business, and turning out the best quality of

Fine Flour, Corn Meal,
Graham Flour, Ground Feed,
ETC., ETC.

Special attention will be given to

GRIST WORK,

Which will be promptly attended to, and satisfaction guaranteed,

For choice lots of milling wheat the highest price will be paid in cash. ja23-3m

fe4-3m

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First Street,

Opposite Central Hall, near Capital Hotel.

O. SCHLUER, . Proprietor.

A Supply of

Bread, Cakes, Pies, Crackers,

Etc., always on hand, and delivered to any part of town if desired.

Balls and Parties

Supplied on short notice. A continuance of patronage is respectfully solicited. no21

L. L. LEWIS & CO.,

132 and 134 J St., Sacramento,

Have the best assortment of

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS

AND SILVER PLATED WARE.

THE LATEST OUT.

Ornamental as well as useful.

LARGE FLUES. PATENT SHELF.

PRICES VERY LOW.

Special Attention to Orders from the Country.

de17-3m

MANSFIELD, WINN & CO.,

228 J STREET,

SACRAMENTO,

Importers of and Dealers in

Beautiful Pictures, Brackets,

BOOKS, ETC.,

FOR HOLIDAY PRESENTS.

Stationery of all kinds, Artists' and Wax Flower Materials,
Elegantly Bound Bibles, all sizes; Albums, Writing Desks, Corner and Side Brackets, Jewel Stands, Poetical, Juvenile and Miscellaneous Books, Games of all kinds, Checker and Crib Boards, Book Slides, Picture Frames, Etc., Etc.

A Large Assortment of the above goods just received, and all contemplating making HOLIDAY PRESENTS should examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

General News Agents.

MANSFIELD, WING & CO.,
228 J STREET, NEAR EIGHTH, SACRAMENTO.
de10-3m

Furniture and Undertaker's

ESTABLISHMENT!

P. KRELLENBERG,

Dealer in all kinds of

FURNITURE AND BEDDING

A large assortment always on hand, which will be sold at reasonable prices!

—ALSO.—

GENERAL UNDERTAKER,

I keep on hand a large lot of BURIAL CASES and COFFINS, and have a

FIRST-CLASS HEARSE,

So that I am prepared to supply everything necessary for Funerals on short notice.

Store, Cor. Third and Main Sts.,

Opp. Peckman's, Livery Stables,

de11-3m WOODLAND.

Boot and Shoe Store!

H. B. PENDEGAST & CO.,

Having purchased the

San Francisco Boot and Shoe Store, at Woodland,

Will from this time forward keep a Complete Assortment of BOOTS,

Ladies & Children's Shoes

OF ALL KINDS.

Having employed the best workmen that can be procured, we are prepared to do Custom Work as well as it can be done on the Coast. Using nothing but the Best of Stock, and having Good Workmen, we guarantee a fit and satisfaction

REPAIRING DONE NEATLY.

Our friends and the public generally are requested to give us a trial.

H. B. PENDEGAST & CO.

Woodland, April 15th, 1875. ja16

SHADE TREES,

FRUIT TREES,

ORNAMENTAL TREES,

Shrubbery, Plants, Flowers, and all other productions of the nursery and garden. All trees and plants warranted to name. Orders from a distance promptly attended to, and no extra charge for packing and shipping. I am prepared to furnish trees and shrubbery at the very lowest living rates for

CASH ONLY.

All of my pot plants and gum trees are of my own cultivation.

My old patrons will find me at the same place I occupied last year, Main Street, west of Prior's Harness shop, College Block, at which place I shall be glad to welcome many new customers.

J. E. CARD,

Nurseryman and Florist.

Woodland, Jan. 13th, 1876. ja14-2m

E. BYNUM & CO.,

Druggists.

DEALERS IN DRUGS,

MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW GLASS, Etc.

COR. COLLEGE BLOCK & RAILROAD ST.

no19-3m

W. REED,

PHOTOGRAPHER

117 J STREET, - SACRAMENTO.

EVERY STYLE OF PICTURE

Known to the Photographic Art

Executed in a Superior Manner

—AND—

AT SATISFACTORY PRICES.

CABINET CARDS. - - - $4 per doz.
CARTES DE VISITE, - - $2 per doz.

fe13-3m

PACIFIC SALOON!

Chris. Sieber, - - Proprietor

Successor to H. Zirker, deceased.

I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON,

Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland.

ja24-3m

PHOTOGRAPHS

Colored and Beautified

—BY—

MRS. SALINA BROWN,

ARTIST,

147 J St, Sacramento, Cal.

de17-3m

RE-OPENING

—OF THE—

WESTERN HOTEL!

This well known and popular hotel is fast approaching completion, and will be opened to the public on or about July 20th. This house has been entirely

Rebuilt and Newly Furnished

Throughout, from top to bottom. Every department has been made complete, and furnished with

ALL THE MODERN IMPROVEMENTS

That will be found in first-class houses of the day. We make no hesitation in saying that the WESTERN HOTEL, when completed, will be

The Best Second-Class House on the Pacific Coast,

And the traveling public will find every accommodation that can be found in any first-class hotel. It has TWO HUNDRED well furnished and

WELL VENTILATED SINGLE ROOMS,

And about FIFTY splendidly furnished

ROOMS FOR FAMILIES.

The TABLE will always be supplied with the best the market affords.

Every attention will be shown to the patrons of the House.

TERMS PER DAY.

FOR BOARD & ROOM.....FROM $1 TO $2.

WM. LAND, Proprietor.

ja23-3m

BAKER & HAMILTON,

MANUFACTURERS OF THE CELEBRATED

EUREKA

—AND—

SWEEPSTAKES GANG PLOW

GEM SEED SOWER,

Harrows, Cultivators, Spring Wagons, Etc., Etc.,

—ALSO,—

IMPORTERS OF ALL KINDS OF

Agricultural Implements!

MACHINES, AND GENERAL HARDWARE!

☞ FOR PRICES, ADDRESS

Sacramento or San Francisco.

ja22-3m

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

JEWELRY,

AND FANCY GOODS,

SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

Stationery and Musical Instruments, Etc.

AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF

G. W. GREENE,

MAIN STREET,

COLLEGE BLOCK, WOODLAND,

is the place to find an assortment in the above lines. An inspection of my stock is respectfully requested.

Besides a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical Instruments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods, I have all the Public School, College and Text Books required; also Religious and Miscellaneous Works, Music, Books, etc.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in a satisfactory manner and on short notice.

de5-3m

J. K. SMITH,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

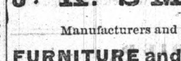
FURNITURE and BEDDING,

COLLEGE BLOCK,

Main Street, - Woodland,

Opposite Craft Hotel.

Undertaking



Promptly attended to, and at satisfactory prices.

A Fine New Hearse in connection with the business.

de5-3m J. K. SMITH

FURNITURE!

New Store---Complete Stock.

JOHN BREUNER,

Has just moved into his new and elegant establishment,

Nos. 166, 168 and 170 K Street,

SACRAMENTO,

The Finest Furniture Rooms, without exception, on the Pacific Coast, and has in stock a very large assortment of

FURNITURE and BEDDING!

To which he invites the attention of the people of Yolo County.

PRICES REASONABLE.

de18-3m

HERMAN KUHN,

OPP. PORTER'S STORE,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

Dealer in all kinds of

Tinware, Stoves, Hose,

WATERPIPES AND PUMPS,

Roofing, Plumbing & Gasfitting.

JOBBING OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

Agent for the Celebrated Medallion Ranges, the Best in the Market.

ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

ja20-3m HERMAN KUHN.

C. D. MORIN,

At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of Woodland,

Is prepared to do all kinds of

PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,

—AND—

METAL ROOFING,

And Manufacturer of

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares,

ALSO, DEALER IN

STOVES,

PUMPS,

Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.

AGENT FOR THE

Celebrated "Union Range."

—AND THE—

"MEDALLION RANGE."

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,

Of all kinds in his line.

CALVANIZED IRON

Water Tanks!

All Sizes, made to Order.

AGENCY FOR

Rose's deep well Force Pumps.

TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS

Can be had at my Store.

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY

Promptly attended to.

☞ SHOP ON MAIN STREET,

(Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)

fe1-3m C. D. MORIN.

SHERMAN & HYDE,

Cor. Kearny and Sutter Sts.

SAN FRANCISCO,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

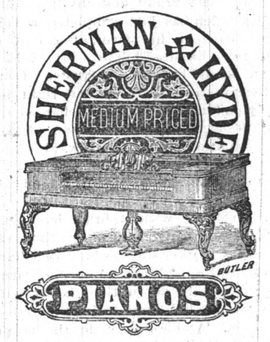
SHEET MUSIC,

Musical Instruments,

—AND—

MUSICAL MERCHANDISE.

Orders from the Interior promptly filled.

MANUFACTURERS OF THE

Acknowledged by Musicians to be the Best Low Priced Instruments ever offered for sale on this Coast.

THE UNEQUALLED

These Superb Instruments have achieved a success unparalleled in the history of Piano-forte Manufacture.

They are remarkable for Great Volume, Purity and Sweetness of Tone, and Durability.

THE CELEBRATED

The Most Desirable Instruments in the market for church and parlor. Over 28,000 now in use.

SHERMAN & HYDE,

GENERAL AGENTS,

SAN FRANCISCO.

je18

A. D. PORTER

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

GROCER

—AND—

Dealer in Produce Generally.

MAIN ST., WOODLAND.

de6-3m

BUCKEYE AND COTTONWOOD

STAGE!

After July 1st, 1874, the Stage for Cottonwood and Buckeye, carrying United States Mails, will LEAVE WOODLAND every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at half-past Six. Returning, will LEAVE BUCKEYE at One P.M., via Cottonwood.

Passengers will find this an easy and comfortable conveyance.

All business matters entrusted to me will attended to with promptness and fidelity.

ja3 J. G. ALLISON, PROPRIETOR.

CENTENNIAL.

1776. 1876.

PROCLAMATION.

CHICAGO AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

THE POPULAR ROUTE OVERLAND.

Passengers for Chicago, Niagara Falls, Pittsburg, Philadelphia, Montreal, Quebec, New York, Boston, or any point East, should buy their

Transcontinental Tickets

VIA THE PIONEER ROUTE,

—THE—

CHICAGO AND NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.

THIS IS THE BEST ROUTE EAST.

Its Track is of STEEL RAILS, and on it has been made the FASTEST time that has ever been MADE in this country. By this route passengers for points east of Chicago have choice of the following lines from Chicago:

BY THE PITTSBURG, FORT WAYNE AND CHICAGO AND PENNSYLVANIA RAILWAYS.

2 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY, with Pullman Palace Cars through to Philadelphia and New York on each train.

1 THROUGH TRAIN, with Pullman Palace Cars to Baltimore and Washington.

BY THE LAKE SHORE AND MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY AND CONNECTIONS (NEW YORK CENTRAL AND ERIE RAILROADS):

2 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY, with Palace Drawing Room and Silver Palace Sleeping Cars through to New York.

By THE MICHIGAN CENTRAL, GRAND TRUNK, GREAT WESTERN AND ERIE AND NEW YORK CENTRAL RAILWAYS:

2 THROUGH TRAINS, Pullman Palace Drawing Room and Sleeping Cars through to New York, to Niagara Falls, Buffalo, Rochester, or New York city.

BY BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD:

2 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY with Pullman Palace Cars for Newark, Zanesville, Wheeling, Washington and Baltimore without change.

This is the SHORTEST, BEST and only line running Pullman celebrated PALACE SLEEPING CARS AND COACHES, connecting with Union Pacific Railroad at OMAHA and from the WEST, via Grand Junction, Marshall, Cedar Rapids, Clinton, Sterling and Dixon, for CHICAGO AND THE EAST.

This popular route is unsurpassed for Speed, Comfort and Safety. The smooth, well-ballasted and perfect track of steel rails, the celebrated Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars, the perfect Telegraph System of moving trains, the regularity with which they run, the admirable arrangement for running through cars to Chicago from all points West, secure to passengers all the comforts in modern Railway traveling. No changes of Cars and no tedious delays at Ferries.

Passengers will find Tickets via this Favorite Route at the General Ticket Office of the Central Pacific Railroad, Sacramento.

Tickets for sale in all the Ticket Offices of the Central Pacific Railroad.

W. H. STENNETT, Gen. Pas. Agent.
MARTIN HUGHITT, Gen. Sup.
H. P. STANWOOD, General Agency, 21 Montgomery street, San Francisco.

au6-1y

H. B. WOOD,

—DEALER IN—

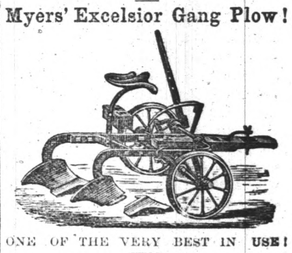
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, MACHINERY,

Hardware, Woodenware, Paints & Oils,

MAIN ST., WOODLAND.

The latest improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which he sells at San Francisco prices.

Myers' Excelsior Gang Plow!



ONE OF THE VERY BEST IN USE!

He also calls attention to his

Iron and Wood-worker's Tools,

And Stock-in-Trade, consisting in

IRON, STEEL, COAL, SPRINGS, AXLES, BOLTS, NAILS, LOCKS, SCREWS, HINGES, ETC., ETC.

CASTINGS FOR MACHINERY,

Cutlery, in Every Style,

CORDAGE, BLASTING POWDER,

Fuse, and all kinds of Ammunition.

The stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS is large and complete, consisting of

Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, ETC., ETC.

THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS, MECHANICS AND BUILDERS

Is particularly invited to his stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at very low prices.

H. B. WOOD.

WOODLAND, Sept. 24, 1874. de25-tf

TOOK THE MEDAL

—AT THE—

STATE FAIR

WITH FOUR COMPETITORS.

SACRAMENTO, (Cal.), Sept. 14, '75.

This is to certify that the MATHUSHEK PIANOS we are using, and purchased of MR. COOPER, give good satisfaction, standing in tune and wearing remarkably well, and we are well pleased with them. We think they are good and honestly made, and deserve especial notice.

HERMON PERRY,
Prin. Sacramento Seminary.

ST. JOSEPH CONVENT, SISTERS OF MERCY, Sacramento.

We are using quite a number of the MATHUSHEK PIANOS, and consider them very superior instruments. They give very great satisfaction, and we wish that all our pianos were of the same make. We have tried the principal makers, and consider the Mathushek Piano superior for fullness of tone and durability. SISTERS OF MERCY.

[A CARD.]

This is to certify that I have sold large numbers of the MATHUSHEK PIANOS for over four years, and not one has ever failed. They keep in tune and wear better than all others, and exceed the expectations of purchasers, which has led to increase the demand for them. For information, call, and do not be led by interested parties to purchase certain Pianos you would soon after desire to change for Mathushek. They took the ONLY MEDAL at the State Fair, with four competitors. I have no idea of giving up the agency, as reported by interested parties. Hundreds have been sold, and I have numerous testimonials concerning their superiority, which I will show you with pleasure: many have been published heretofore. Call and see them.

JOHN F. COOPER.

Cabinet Organs of the best makers, and also some new cheap Pianos, from $300 up; a lot of second-hand Pianos. Pianos sold on installments, if desired. Pianos to Rent. Write or call on JOHN F. COOPER, corner Sixth and I streets, Sacramento. ja24

EL DORADO

LIVERY STABLES!

POCKMAN & CO.,

Have become the Proprietors of these celebrated Livery, Sale and Boarding Stables, and are prepared to furnish on short notice any kind of turn-out desired—Saddle Horses, Single or Double Buggies, Carriages or Barouches, and will furnish drivers if desired.

Horses Boarded by the day, week or month.

Ja17-3m POCKMAN & CO., Proprietors.